Contents

List of tables		page 1X
I	Introduction Micro-research within a macro-framework	I I
	The informal sector reconsidered	3
	Global setting	15
	Account of research and fieldwork Composition of the study	19
2	Changing profile of rural labour	24
	Non-agrarian work identities in Chikhligam and Gandevigam	24
	Out-migration for work	32
	Sojourners	37
	Seasonal migration	43
3	Inflow of labour into south Gujarat	49
	Urban order and economy	49
	Industrial labour in the informal sector	57
	Rotation in the urban work arena	67
	Influx in the rural hinterland	71 80
	Agrarian labour migrants in Gandevigam and Chikhligam	00
4	Contact between demand and supply	84
	Labour market in a state of flux	84
	Mediation	88
	The jobber-gang boss as labour broker	93
	Debt bondage	101
5	Quality of the labour process	109
	Informal training for work	109
	Use of technology	118
	Working hours	124
	Degradation in the labour process	133
6	Mode of wage payment and secondary labour conditions	141
	Wages	141
	Payment	148
	The principle of contracting and sub-contracting	157
		vii

V111	Contents	
	Bondage	162
	Secondary terms of employment	170
7	State care for unregulated labour	177
	Slow and differential access to formal sector employment	177
	Regulations covering employment in the unprotected sector	186
	Implementation	202
	Unbinding labour	213
8	Proletarian life and social consciousness	222
	Adrift?	222
	Control and escape	230
	Social struggle	243
	Inclusion and exclusion: widening circles of identification	254
D.	ibliography	265
Bibliography		274
In	dex	- / -