

Approaching Sustainable Development in Mineral Exporting Economies: The Case of Zambia

Contents	<i>Page</i>
1 The Meaning of Sustainable Development for Countries in Sub-Saharan Africa	2
2 Sustainable Development and Mineral Exporting Economies	4
3 The Case of Zambia	7
3.1 Dutch Disease, Reverse Dutch Disease and Structural Adjustment in Zambia, 1964-1995	8
3.1.1 Economic Boom and Policy, 1964-1975	8
3.1.2 Declining Copper Prices and Lagging Adjustment, 1975-1982	12
3.1.3 Erratic Structural Adjustment under Kaunda, 1983-1990	13
3.1.4 Structural Adjustment under Chiluba, 1991-1995	14
3.2 Employment, Economic, and Environmental Developments in the Main Economic Sectors, 1975-1995	15
3.2.1 Copper Industry	16
3.2.2 Manufacturing	20
3.2.3 Agriculture	22
4 Approaching Sustainability Goals in Mineral Exporting Economies – Lessons from Zambia's Experience	26
4.1 Non-Sustainability in Zambia	26
4.2 Policy Elements for Sustainable Development in Zambia	29
5 References	39