
Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
List of Figures	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 Carnival, Execution and Civilization	15
3 The Disappearance of Prison	35
4 The Amelioration of Prison Life	60
5 The Sanitization of Penal Language	81
6 The Memories of Prisoners	97
7 Bureaucratization and Indifference	121
8 The Breakdown of Civilization	145
9 The Gulag and Beyond	166
Bibliography	194
Index	209