

# Table of Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	xi
<b>Preface</b>	xiii
<b>Foreword by Gerald Stone</b>	xv
<b>Introduction</b>	1
<b>Map of the German-Sorbian area</b>	10
<b>PART ONE: The Political Development of the Nationalities Policy</b>	
<b>Chapter 1    The Sorbs before 1945</b>	13
Early history 13   Political domination by the Germans 15   The Weimar Republic 18   The Sorbs under National Socialism 18 Population statistics 20   Catholic or Protestant? 21	
<b>Map of the Catholic and Protestant areas</b>	24
<b>Chapter 2    The beginnings of the Nationalities Policy (1945-1949)</b>	25
The situation in 1945 25   The recreation of Sorbian institutions and the desire for autonomy 26   The meeting between the Central Committee of the SED and the Domowina in November 1947 37   The Law on Sorbian rights in Saxony 39	

	The early years of a bilingual educational system	43
<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>The Sorbs and the SED (1949-1952)</b>	51
	Early difficulties	51
	The political subjugation of the Domowina	52
	Developments in the bilingual school system	55
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>A bilingual Lusatia (1952-1958)</b>	61
	The development of the nationalities policy under Oelßner	62
	A bilingual Lusatia and the development of the educational system	69
	Repression of 'Sorbian Nationalists'	72
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Language Policy (1958-1971)</b>	77
	Changes in the political direction of the Nationalities Policy	77
	Changes in the bilingual school system	80
	The position of the Domowina at the end of the sixties	91
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>The Honecker period: Stagnation or Consolidation? (1971-1989)</b>	99
	The Domowina and the change in the political leadership of the GDR	99
	Problems in the bilingual schools in the 1970s	100
	The Domowina and pressure for change in the Nationalities Policy	101
	Developments in the 1980s	104
	The Domowina and the churches	105
	Continuing problems in the Nationalities Policy	107
	The bilingual school system and the ethnic composition of Lusatia in the 1980s	107
	Gorbachev, glasnost and the Sorbian question	110
	The end of SED control	112
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>From the 'Wende' to Unification (1989-1990)</b>	121
	The Domowina and the 'Wende'	121
	Constitutional guarantees for Sorbian interests	124
	A Lusatian <i>Land</i> ?	127
	The Domowina in the political system of a united Germany	115

<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>A Slav Minority in a Unified Germany</b>	<b>133</b>
	The democratization of the Domowina 133 The constitutional position in Saxony 134 The constitutional position in Brandenburg 136 The Sorbian Law in Brandenburg 138 The Sorbian Law in Saxony 139 Attempts to change the Basic Law 140 The Foundation for the Sorbian People 141 The reorganization of the bilingual school system after unification 144 The position of Sorbian in public life 148 The continuing destruction of Sorbian villages 149	
 <b>PART TWO: Culture and the Nationalities Policy</b>		
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Sorbian Literature and the Nationalities Policy</b>	<b>159</b>
	Sorbian literature before 1945 159 Sorbian literature between socialism and its national role 160 Sorbian literature and the building of socialism 163 Developments in the 1970s and 1980s 168 Sorbian literature after unification 174 Conclusion 180	
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>The Sorbian Media and the Nationalities Policy</b>	<b>187</b>
	The development of the Sorbian press before 1945 187 The Sorbian press in the GDR 188 Sorbian broadcasting in the GDR 191 Sorbian films 192 The media after unification 193 Conclusion 196	
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Abbreviations</b>		<b>205</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>		<b>209</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>219</b>