

# Contents

<i>Figures and tables</i>	vii
<i>Contributors</i>	viii

<b>Introduction: methodological reflections</b>	1
ELIZABETH A. STANKO AND RAYMOND M. LEE	

## **PART I**

<b>Documenting violence: counting and accounting for violence</b>	13
---	----

<b>1 Researching violence in the past: quantifiable and qualitative evidence</b>	15
JOHN E. ARCHER	

<b>2 Putting the Conflict Tactics Scale in context in violence from parent to child</b>	30
SUSAN CREIGHTON, DEBORAH GHATE, NEAL HAZEL, JULIA FIELD AND STEVEN FINCH	

<b>3 Researching homicide: methodological issues in the exploration of lethal violence</b>	49
RUTH LEWIS, R. EMERSON DOBASH, RUSSELL P. DOBASH AND KATE CAVANAGH	

## **PART II**

<b>Enhancing data on violence</b>	67
-----------------------------------	----

<b>4 Tracking the pathways to violence in prison</b>	69
KIMMETT EDGAR, IAN O'DONNELL AND CAROL MARTIN	

<b>5 Dilemmas of control: methodological implications and reflections of foregrounding children's perspectives on violence</b>	<b>88</b>
CHRISTINE BARTER AND EMMA RENOLD	
<b>6 Safety talk, violence and laughter: methodological reflections on focus groups in violence research</b>	<b>107</b>
LESLIE J. MORAN, BEVERLEY SKEGGS, PAUL TYRER AND KAREN CORTEEN	
<b>7 Researching violence: power, social relations and the virtues of the experimental method</b>	<b>126</b>
MARK LEVINE	
<b>8 The rising tide of female violence? Researching girls' own understandings and experiences of violent behaviour</b>	<b>137</b>
E. KAY M. TISDALL	
<b>PART III</b>	
<b>The impact of institutional contexts for the study of violence</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>9 Fear of reprisal: researching intra-communal violence in Northern Ireland and South Africa</b>	<b>157</b>
COLIN KNOX AND RACHEL MONAGHAN	
<b>10 Veiling violence: the impacts of professional and personal identities on the disclosure of work-related violence</b>	<b>177</b>
MARIA O'BEIRNE, DAVID DENNEY, JONATHAN GABE, MARY ANN ELSTON AND RAYMOND M. LEE	
<b>11 Researching domestic violence in a maternity setting: problems and pitfalls</b>	<b>192</b>
LORAIN BACCHUS, GILL MEZEY AND SUSAN BEWLEY	
<b>12 Racist violence from a probation service perspective: now you see it, now you don't</b>	<b>217</b>
LARRY RAY, DAVID SMITH AND LIZ WASTELL	
<i>Index</i>	<b>232</b>

# Figures and tables

## Figures

2.1 The processes involved in investigating a disciplinary response	40
4.1 The Escalator	73
4.2 Supplementary questions	74

## Tables

2.1 The Misbehaviour Response Scale	34
3.1 Casefile sample	56
3.2 Interview sample	58
11.1 Questionnaires returned by screening phase	198
11.2 Prevalence of domestic violence by screening phase	199