Contents

Preface	vii
1. Introduction: The Emergence of Batterer Progra	ms and
Intervention Systems	1
The Response to Domestic Violence	3
Batterer Programs	9
Our Multisite Evaluation	16
PART I: EVALUATION ISSUES	
2. Evaluating Whether Batterer Programs Work	27
Do Batterer Programs Work?	27
The Need for Batterer Program Evaluation	29
Problems Facing Evaluation	34
Trade-Offs of Research Designs	39
Conclusion	44
3. The Limitations of Previous Evaluations	47
Previous Evaluations	47
Experimental Evaluations	51
Conclusion	61
4. Comparing Batterer Intervention Systems	63
Research Design	64
Program Sites	70
Measures and Procedures	82
Conclusion	87

PART II: OUTCOMES AND IMPLICATIONS

5. The Diverse Characteristics of Program Participants	
and Their Partners	93
Characteristics of the Men	94
Characteristics of the Female Partners	101
Atypical Cases	107
Conclusion	110
6. The De-Escalation of Reassault and Other Abuse	113
Cumulative Reassault	114
Reassault Among Special Groups	118
Reassault Trends	121
Other Abuse	124
Implications	128
Conclusion	131
7. Evidence of a Program Effect	135
Program Effect	137
Defining Dropout	138
Avoiding Reassault	147
Program Comparison	150
Program Costs	157
Conclusion	159
8. Difficulty in Identifying the Most Dangerous Men	165
Risk Markers	167
Batterer Types	177
Repeat Reassault	183
Conclusion	191
PART III: RESEARCH AND POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS	
9. Conclusion: The System Matters	199
The Major Findings From Our Evaluation	200
Limitations and Alternatives	205
Program and Policy Recommendations	212
Conclusion	216
Appendix: Research Staff	219
References	227
Author Index	241
Subject Index	246
About the Author	254
Apout the Humos	