## Contents

List of Figures		viii
	of Tables	ix
	Prefatory Note	
1	THE ONTOLOGY OF DEPENDENCY	1
	What is Dependency?	1
	The Historicity	1
	Macrocosmic and Microcosmic Systems	2
	Distinctions Between Microcosmic System	
	and Macrocosmic System	3
	The Nature of Dependency and Exploitation	5
	Mechanism of Surplus Appropriation	7
	The Convergence in the Dependency Models	8
	The Epistemic Basis of Dependency Theory	9
	Dependency Studies in a Developing Country	10
	Towards an Appraisal	11
2	KARL MARX ON DEVELOPMENT AND	
<i>_</i>	UNDERDEVELOPMENT	16
	On the Nature of Development	16
	On the Nature of Underdevelopment	18
	Structuralist Approach	18
	Surplus Extraction Approach (SEA)	20
	Comparative Elements in Development and	
	Underdevelopment	21
	The Process of Growth	21
	Towards a Critical Appraisal	24

3	BACKWARDNESS AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	28
	Essential Features of Paul Baran's Analysis	28
	Typology of Surplus	30
	Critical Appraisal	38
4	ANDRE GUNDER FRANK'S ANALYSIS OF DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT	41
	Major Tenets of Frank's Thesis on Development of Underdevelopment	41
	Frank's Micro-Macro Structures of Underdevelopment and Development	50
	Critical Appraisal	51
5	SAMIR AMIN ON UNEQUAL DEVELOPMENT	57
	Exposition of Samir Amin's Basic Thesis Distinction Between Central Capitalism	58
	and Peripheral Capitalism	59
	Critical Appraisal	67
6	THE STRUCTURALIST MODELS	71
	Generalised Structuralist Model (GSM)	71
	Dos Santos's Structuralist Model of Dependence (DSM)	75
	Distinctions Between GSM Model and DSM Model	80
	Critical Appraisal	81
7	THE THEORIES OF UNEQUAL EXCHANGE	83
	Prebisch-Singer Thesis	83
	Distinctions Between Centre and Periphery	86
	Critical Appraisal	89
	Arghiri Emmanuel on Unequal Exchange	90
	Narrow Interpretation of Unequal Exchange	92
	Broad Interpretation of Unequal Exchange	94
	Critical Appraisal	97

8	THE	PERIPHERAL WRITERS ON DEPENDENCY	102
	(A)	Celso Furtado on Underdevelopment	
		and Dualism	103
	(B)	Geoffrey Kay's Views on Development	
		and Underdevelopment	107
	(C)	F. H. Cardoso on Dependency and	
		Development in Latin America	111
	(D)	Bill Warren's Views on Dependency	113
	(E)	Osvaldo Sunkel on External Dependence	
		and National Development Policy	116
	(F)	Immanuel Wallerstein's Modern World	
		System	119
	(G)	Marini's Dependencia Dialectica	122
	(H)	Gunnar Myrdal's Theory of Circular Causation	124
	(I)	Anthony Giddens's Evolutionary Theory	
		of Development and Change	128
9	CON	TEMPORARY ISSUES IN THE DEPENDENCY	
	DEBA	ATE	133
	(i)	Dependency and Development:	
	. ,	Intertemporal Paradigm Shifts	134
	(ii)	Human Development and Human Rights	138
	(iii)	Technological Imperialism	142
	(iv)	Brain Drain and Reverse Transfer	
	` '	of Technology	145
	(v)	World Monetary System and the New	
	` '	International Economic Disorder	151
	(vi)	Globalisation as Unequal Competition	156
	(vii)	The West and the Rest: Between the	
	, ,	End of History and the Clash of Civilisation	161
D:1-1	l:		168
	Bibliography Index		174
mue	A		

## List of Figures

Figure 2.1	Unemployment of Labour	23
Figure 7.1	Price of Products	87
Figure 7.2	Price and Relative Trade Position	96
Figure 7.3	Terms of Trade of LDCs	96

## List of Tables

Table 7.1	The Working of the Economy with Respect to Production Sphere	92
Table 7.2	The Working of Unequal Exchange	95