

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations xv

Preface xvii

Notes xx

Acknowledgments xxi

INTRODUCTION I

Notes 7

PART I

The Social and Scientific Setting

1. THE STATUS OF THE PHYSICIAN II

Types of Physicians 11

Egyptian Influences 15

Jewish Influences 17

The Problem of Licensure 18

The Relationship between Physicians and Philosophers 21

Discussion Questions 23

Notes 23

2. THEORIES OF HEALTH AND DISEASE 27

The Hippocratic Humoral Theory 27

The Democritean Atomistic Theory 35

Plato and Aristotle 36

The Medical Sects 40

The Galenic Constitutional Theory 41

Discussion Questions 46

Notes 47

3. ATTITUDES TOWARD DEATH 50

Divine and Chthonic Personal Immortality 51

Natural Personal Dissolution 54

Poetic and Popular Images 56

Plato and Aristotle 59

Epicurean Insights 62

Summary 64

Discussion Questions 65

Notes 66

PART II

The Rise of Medical Ethics

4. WHO WAS HIPPOCRATES? 71

Medical Ethics before Hippocrates 72

The Puzzle of Hippocrates' Identity 76

Discussion Questions 80

Notes 80

5. THE HIPPOCRATIC OATH 83

The Authorship Question 85

The Prohibition against Surgery 86

The Covenant Reconsidered 90

The Ethical Code 90

Abortion and Euthanasia 94

The Oath's Date and Origins Reconsidered 99

Medical Etiquette 100

Summary 106

Discussion Questions 108

Notes 108

PART III

Abortion and Euthanasia

6. THE PROBLEM OF ABORTION	115
<i>Preliminary Considerations</i>	117
Contraception	119
Methods of Abortion and Infanticide	123
Midwives	124
<i>Philosophical Perspectives</i>	125
Pythagoras	125
Plato	127
Aristotle	130
Seneca	133
<i>Summary</i>	137
<i>Discussion Questions</i>	138
<i>Notes</i>	139
 7. THE PROBLEM OF EUTHANASIA	 147
<i>Preliminary Considerations</i>	147
Suicide and Language	147
Types and Methods	151
<i>Philosophical Perspectives</i>	153
Pythagoras	153
Plato	155
Aristotle	160
Seneca	162
<i>Summary</i>	166
<i>Discussion Questions</i>	167
<i>Notes</i>	168
 8. THE PHYSICIAN'S MORAL RESPONSIBILITY	 173
<i>Abortion</i>	174
<i>Euthanasia</i>	176
<i>"Do No Harm"</i>	178
<i>Summary</i>	180

Discussion Questions 181

Notes 182

CONCLUSION 185

Diverse Medical Ethical Perspectives 185

Physicians and Philosophers 187

Physicians and Patients 189

Physicians and the State 192

Discussion Questions 193

Notes 194

EPILOGUE 195

The Biomedical Revolution 195

Morning After/Abortion Pill: RU-486 197

Surrogate Motherhood 199

Physician-Assisted Suicide 201

Advance Directives 203

Preventive Medicine 204

Animal Experimentation 206

Gene Therapy 208

The Hippocratic Oath Revisited 211

Perennial Issues 212

Confidentiality 213

Abortion and Euthanasia 214

Truth-Telling 215

Distributive Justice 216

Professional Commitment 218

Discussion Questions 220

Notes 220

Appendix A: Principles of Medical Ethics 225

Appendix B: A Patient's Bill of Rights 227

Appendix C: Declaration of Geneva 230

Appendix D: Code for Nurses 231

Appendix E: Animal Use in Biomedical Research	233
Appendix F: Historical Chronology: Ancient Medicine and Culture	236
Select Bibliography	239
Index	251