Contents

Preface xi	
Acronyms and	Abbreviations xv
Chapter 1	Genetic Variation 1
Genotype Gene Expi	Molecular Essentials 2 and Phenotype 2 ression 3 wage, Manipulation, and Amplification 5
Types of Poly DNA Poly Uses of Di Protein Po	morphisms 11 morphisms 11 NA Polymorphisms 18 olymorphisms 18 Genotype Frequencies 20
Organization Population Models 24 Random N The Hardy Implication Chi-square Recessive A	of Genetic Variation 23 as 24 4
Inbreeding 4 Genotype The Inbree Inbeeding Calculation	-
	ngs 53 • Problems 54

Chapter 2 The Causes of Evolution 59	
Mutation 59	
Forward Mutation 60	
Reversible Mutation 61	
Remote Inbreeding in a Finite Population 63	
Equilibrium Heterozygosity with Mutation 65	
Migration 66	
The Island Model of Migration 67 How Migration Limits Countie Dimensions 68	
How Migration Limits Genetic Divergence 68 Wahlund's Principle 70	
Hierarchical Population Structure 72	
Natural Selection 74	
Haploid Selection 74	
Diploid Selection 77	
Time Required for Changes in Gene Frequency 80	
Overdominance and Underdominance 83	
Mutation-Selection Balance 86	
More Complex Modes of Selection 87	
Random Genetic Drift 88	
Diffusion Approximations 88	
Probability of Fixation and Time to Fixation 94	
Effective Population Number 96	
Further Readings 98 • Problems 100	
Chapter 3 Molecular Population Genetics 105	
Molecular Polymorphisms g106	
The Information Content of Molecular Sequences 106	
The Coalescent 108	
Nucleotide Polymorphism 110	
Nucleotide Diversity 111	
Tajima's D Statistic 112	
Patterns of Change in Nucleotide and Amino Acid Sequences 113	
Synonymous and Nonsynonymous Substitutions 114 Codon Usage Bias 116	
Selection for Optimal Codons and Amino Acids 117	
Selective Sweeps versus Background Selection 120	
Polymorphism and Divergence 122	
The Hudson-Kreitman-Aguadé (HKA) Test 123	
The McDonald-Kreitman Test 126	
Polymorphism and Divergence in a Poisson Random Field 128	
Convergence to Adaptation 130	
Molecular Phylogenetics 132	

The Multiple-Hit Problem 134 Phylogenetic Inference 136 Molecular Clocks 138

Transposable Elements 141

Insertion Sequences and Transposons in Bacteria 142

Transposable Elements in Eukaryotes 143

Further Readings 144 • Problems 145

Chapter 4 The Genetic Architecture of Complex Traits 151

Types of Complex Traits 151

Phenotypic Variation 152

Genetics and Environment 156

Genotypic Variance and Environmental Variance 156

Broad-Sense Heritability 158

Genotype-Environment and Other Interactions 158

Genetic Effects on Complex Traits 160 Components of Genotypic Variation 160

A CC 1 Col Con 160

Artificial Selection 163

Prediction Equation for Individual Selection 165

Genetic Basis of Complex Traits 167

Change in Allele Frequency 169

Change in Mean Phenotype 170

Correlation between Relatives 172

Parent-Offspring Correlation 173

Heritability Estimates from Resemblance between Relatives 174

Offspring-on-Parent Regression 176

Quantitative Genetics of Natural Populations 177

Directional Selection with Mutation-Selection-Drift 178 Stabilizing Selection with Mutation-Selection-Drift 179

Antagonistic Pleiotropy 180

Complex Traits with Discrete Expression 181

Threshold Traits: Genes as Risk Factors 181

Heritability of Liability 182

Applications to Human Disease 185

Linkage Analysis and Lod Scores 186

Quantitative Trait Loci (QTLs) 189

Number of Genes 189

QTL Mapping 190

Candidate Genes 194

Further Readings 195 • Problems 196

Literature Cited 203

Index 213