Contents

VII Preface

General Considerations

1 Leukocyte Biology and Pathogenicity in Cardiac Surgery and Cardiology: The Need for Leukocyte Depletion

Gourlay, T.; Asimakopoulos, G.; Taylor, K.M. (London)

13 Leukocyte-Mediated Cerebral Disorders during and after Cardiac Surgery

Scholz, M.; Wimmer-Greinecker, G.; Matheis, G. (Frankfurt)

16 Mechanisms and Technical Aspects of Leukocyte Depletion Sheppard, S.V. (Southampton)

Transfusion and Transplantation

- 33 Transfusion: Pathology and Relevance of Leukocyte Reduction Henschler, R. (Frankfurt)
- 44 Immunopathogenicity in Heart, Heart-Lung Transplantation: Relevance of Leukocyte Depletion

Scholz, M.: Matheis, G. (Frankfurt)

Perfusion

47 Pathogenicity of Cardiopulmonary Bypass and Concepts of Leukocyte **Filtration**

Matheis, G.: Scholz, M. (Frankfurt)

54 Reperfusion Injury during Cardiopulmonary Bypass

Krishnadasan, B.; Griscavage-Ennis, J.; Aldea, G.S.; Verrier, E.D. (Seattle, Wash.)

78 Mechanism and Strategy of Leukocyte Depletion during Cardiopulmonary Bypass Surgery

Gu, Y.J.; de Vries, A.J.; Boonstra, P.W.; Van Oeveren, W. (Groningen)

89 Leukocyte Filters in Perfusion

Palanzo, D.A. (Allentown, Pa.)

101 Strategic Leukocyte Filtration: Clinical and Experimental Experience Matheis, G.; Simon, A.; Scholz, M. (Frankfurt)

111 Hypoxia, Reoxygenation, and the Role of Leukodepletion in the Intraoperative Management of Congenital Heart Disease Allen, B.S. (Oak Lawn. Ill.)

Myocardial Protection

135 Blood Cardioplegia and Reperfusion

Martin, J. (Freiburg)

Leukocyte Filters: Now and Then

147 Future Perspectives to Limit the Pathogenicity of Leukocytes in Cardiac Surgery and Cardiology

Berg, M.; Scholz, M.; Matheis, G. (Frankfurt)

154 Author Index

155 Subject Index