

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
1. Introduction	1
Basic Terms	2
Interpersonal Victimization: Typologies	5
The Ecological Perspective	11
The Victimization Process	14
Summary	16
<i>Part I: Victimization</i>	
2. The Pursuit of Knowledge about Victimization	21
Methodological Challenges in the Pursuit of Knowledge About Victimization	22
Incidence and Prevalence	25
Survey Research	28
Official Reports	35
Summary	43
3. Etiology: The Search for Causes of Victimization	44
The Propensity to Cause Harm	45
Situational Factors	56
Case Example: Profile of a Perpetrator	58
Summary	60
4. The Impact	62
Harmful Consequences of Victimization	63

Key Concepts for Understanding the Impact of Victimization	72
Case Example: Aftermath of Rape	80
Summary	82
5. Recovery: Life After Victimization	83
Stages of Recovery	84
New Demands	86
The Work of Recovery	87
Recovery Environment	96
Summary	99
6. Special Populations	100
<i>Ana Lopez-DeFede and Arlene Bowers Andrews</i>	
Children	101
Elderly Persons	105
People with Disabilities	109
Women	113
Minority Groups	116
The Special Needs of Young African-American Males	118
<i>Part II: Survivor Services</i>	
7. Overview of the Survivor-Services System	125
Comprehensive Continuum of Services	126
Planning a Comprehensive Community Services System	134
Training and Education	135
Summary	138
8. Primary Prevention	139
Vulnerability and Competence	141
Preventive Interventions	143
The Potential Contribution of Primary Prevention:	153
A Comparison of Two Hypothetical Cases	
Summary	154
9. Risk Reduction and Early Intervention	155
Early Identification of Problem Individuals	155
Crime Risk Management	162
Summary	170

10. Crisis and Initial Intervention	171
Initial Psychosocial Contact	172
Crisis Theory	173
Principles of Crisis Intervention	176
The Question of Reporting	180
Crisis Intervention with Groups, Communities, and Organizations	181
Emergency Workers	182
Summary	183
11. Recovery Services	184
Advocacy, Personal Support, and Direct Aid	187
Justice System Services	190
Health and Psychosocial Care	195
Collaboration	203
Summary	207
12. Advocacy: The Pursuit of Justice	208
Historical Perspective	209
Current Policy Advocacy Trends	214
Foundations of Advocacy	219
Summary	223
Appendix: List of National Victim and Survivor Information Centers	227
References	231
Index	257