## **Contents**

List of Figures ix List of Tables x Preface xi

#### PART ONE Structure and Culture

One The Problem of Responsibility 3

Two Social Structure and Legal Structure:

A Comparative View 21

Three Culture and the Socialization Process 48

#### PART TWO Responsibility and Sanction

Four Responsibility: A Research Agenda 75

Five Methods: Experiments in Surveys 89

Six Responsibility: The Evidence 110

Seven Punishment 135

Eight Is Crime Special? Offenses against Strangers 157

## PART THREE Law and Society

Nine Empirical Conclusions 179

Ten Legal Structure, Legal Culture, and Convergence 186

Eleven The Problem of Justice 203

Appendix A Summary of the Story Versions 219

Appendix B Punishment Questions 236

Notes 247

References 259

Index of Authors Cited 281

Subject Index 286

# **Figures**

1.1	Dimensions of Social Relationships	13
3.1	Dimensions in the Conception of Self	59
<b>4</b> . l	Diagram of Story Types and Variations within Stories	83
5.1	Manipulation Checks for Purposiveness and Seriousness in	
	Stories Involving Authority	106
5.2	Manipulation Checks for Purposiveness and Seriousness in	
	Stories Involving Equals	106
5.3	Manipulation Checks for Purposiveness and Seriousness in	
	Stories Involving Strangers	107
6.1	Effects of Deeds and Contexts on Responsibility	111
6.2	Responsibilities of Equals versus Authorities for Accidental,	
	Negligent, or Intentional Acts	115
6.3	Effect of Mental State on Responsibility for Low versus High	
	Solidarity	118
6.4	Impact of Other's Influence on Responsibility by (a) Hierarchy	
	and (b) Solidarity	118
6.5	Impact of Mental State Information on Responsibility	
	Judgments, by City	121
6.6	Impact of Other's Influence Information on Responsibility	
	Judgments, by City	121
6.7	Impact of Solidarity on Responsibility, by City	123
6.8	Effects of Mental State on Responsibility for Low versus High	
	Solidarity, by City	125
6.9	Effects of Other's Influence on Responsibility for Equals versus	
	Authorities, by City	129
7.1	Whether to Punish: The Interaction of Nation and Mental State	146
7.2	Whether to Punish: The Interaction of Nation and Past Pattern	146
8.1	Detroit-Yokohama Differences in Responsibility and Punishment	
	for Offenses Involving Strangers	162
8.2	Effect of Culture, Deed, and Context on Length of Punishment	168
8.3	Effect of Consequence Severity on Criminal Punishment, by City	160

## **Tables**

1.1	Social Scientific Distinctions: Closeness of Social Ties	9
<b>4</b> .1	Heider's Stages of Responsibility Attribution	77
5.1	Demographic Characteristics of the Samples	97
5.2	Perceived Mental State of the Actor in Each Vignette	109
6.1	Effect of Hierarchy on Responsibility	114
6.2	Meaning of Mental State Information for the Responsibility	• • • •
	of Authorities versus Equals	117
6.3	Basic Effect of Hierarchy on Responsibility: Comparing	
	American and Japanese Cities	123
6.4	Effects of Hierarchy and Mental State on Detroiters'	
	Responsibility Judgments	126
6.5	Cultural Differences in the Meaning of Mental State	
	Information	128
7.1	Average Agreement with Various Reasons for Imprisoning	
	People	141
7.2	Correlation Coefficients between Responsibility Judgments	
	and Willingness to Punish Wrongdoers	143
7.3	Overall Willingness to Advocate Punishment	144
7.4	Types of Punishments Advocated for Everyday Life Incidents	148
7.5	Response to the Question "What Should the Customer Do?"	
	in the Work/Equal Story	151
8.1	Trends in Crime Rates, 1960–1987	159
8.2	Significant Effects of Deed and Context on Responsibility in	
	Offenses Involving Strangers	163
8.3	Culture and the Impact of Actor's Status: Responsibility	
	Judgments for the Adult Accident	165
8.4	Cultural Differences in Type of Punishment Recommended	
	for Auto Accidents	171
8.5	Effects of Story Variations on Percentage of Respondents	
	Saying That There Should Be a Punishment	172