

# Contents

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| Foreword: Never Too Early | ix |
|---------------------------|----|

*James Q. Wilson*

|   |      |
|---|------|
| How Criminology Can Be Enhanced by the Study<br>of Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders | xiii |
|---|------|

*Lloyd E. Ohlin*

|         |      |
|---------|------|
| Preface | xvii |
|---------|------|

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| Executive Summary | xix |
|-------------------|-----|

*Rolf Loeber and David P. Farrington*

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. Major Aims of This Book | 1 |
|----------------------------|---|

*David P. Farrington and Rolf Loeber*

## PART I DEVELOPMENTAL COURSE AND RISK FACTORS

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 2. Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders | 13 |
|---|----|

*Rolf Loeber, David P. Farrington, and Daniel A. Waschbusch*

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 3. Race, Ethnicity, and Serious Juvenile Offending | 30 |
|--|----|

*Darnell F. Hawkins, John H. Laub, and Janet L. Lauritsen*

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 4. The Contemporaneous Co-Occurrence of Serious and<br>Violent Juvenile Offending and Other Problem Behaviors | 47 |
|---|----|

*David Huizinga and Cynthia Jakob-Chien*

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 5. Development of Serious and Violent Offending Careers  | 68  |
| <i>Patrick H. Tolan and Deborah Gorman-Smith</i>   |     |
| 6. Predictors of Violent or Serious Delinquency in Adolescence and Early Adulthood: A Synthesis of Longitudinal Research | 86  |
| <i>Mark W. Lipsey and James H. Derzon</i>  |     |
| 7. A Review of Predictors of Youth Violence  | 106 |
| <i>J. David Hawkins, Todd Herrenkohl, David P. Farrington, Devon Brewer, Richard F. Catalano, and Tracy W. Harachi</i>   |     |
| 8. Membership in Youth Gangs and Involvement in Serious and Violent Offending  | 147 |
| <i>Terence P. Thornberry</i>   |     |
| 9. Screening of Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders: Identification, Classification, and Prediction                   | 167 |
| <i>Marc Le Blanc</i>   |     |

## PART II PREVENTIVE INTERVENTIONS AND GRADUATED SANCTIONS

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 10. The Prevention of Serious and Violent Juvenile Offending   | 197 |
| <i>Gail A. Wasserman and Laurie S. Miller</i>  |     |
| 11. Comprehensive Community- and School-Based Interventions to Prevent Antisocial Behavior           | 248 |
| <i>Richard F. Catalano, Michael W. Arthur, J. David Hawkins, Lisa Berglund, and Jeffrey J. Olson</i> |     |
| 12. Promising Programs for Youth Gang Violence Prevention and Intervention                           | 284 |
| <i>James C. Howell</i>   |     |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 13. Effective Intervention for Serious Juvenile Offenders:<br>A Synthesis of Research                              | 313 |
| <i>Mark W. Lipsey and David B. Wilson</i>  |     |
| 14. The Impact of the Juvenile Justice System and Prospects<br>for Graduated Sanctions in a Comprehensive Strategy | 346 |
| <i>Barry Krisberg and James C. Howell</i>  |     |
| 15. Intermediate Sanctions and Community Treatment<br>for Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders                   | 367 |
| <i>David M. Altschuler</i>   |     |

## PART III CONCLUDING OVERVIEW

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 16. Serious and Violent Juvenile Offenders:<br>Gaps in Knowledge and Research Priorities  | 389 |
| <i>Nancy G. Guerra</i>  |     |
| 17. Conclusions and the Way Forward   | 405 |
| <i>Rolf Loeber and David P. Farrington</i>  |     |
| Appendix: Serious, Violent, and Chronic<br>Juvenile Offenders—An Assessment of the<br>Extent of and Trends in Officially Recognized<br>Serious Criminal Behavior in a Delinquent Population | 428 |
| <i>Howard N. Snyder</i>   |     |
| References  | 445 |
| Index   | 487 |
| About the Contributors  | 503 |