

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Chapter 1.	
Introduction	i
<i>Economies of Power and Knowledge ■ Histories of Psychiatry ■ Professional Tasks and Jurisdictions ■ Terminology ■ Organization</i>	
Chapter 2.	
The Topography of Mid-Nineteenth-Century Psychiatry	16
<i>Introduction: Psychiatry in the New Era ■ The Asylum ■ Medicalization and Specialization ■ Psychiatric Nosology ■ Overcrowding ■ Psychiatry in the Public Mind's Eye ■ Professional Journals ■ Professional Associations ■ Psychiatric Training</i>	
Chapter 3.	
Wilhelm Griesinger's Reform Program: The Politics of the Urban Asylum	51
<i>Griesinger Contested ■ Griesinger's Reform Program ■ Griesinger's Theory: A Gateway to Laboratory Research ■ The Debate on Non-Restraint and Clinical Research ■ The Politics of Clinical Instruction ■ The Charité Administration and Griesinger's Call to Berlin ■ The Conditions of Didactic Efficacy ■ The Politics of Prophylaxis ■ Poor Relief and Psychiatric Administration in Berlin ■ The Local Implications of Griesinger's Reform Program ■ Class and Clinical Psychiatry ■ Clinical Psychiatry between 'Armenfürsorge' and 'Sociale Fürsorge'</i>	
Chapter 4.	
Laboratory Science: Psychiatric Research in the 1870s and 1880s	88
<i>Introduction ■ Scientific Medicine: Developments in Physiology and Anatomy ■ Disciplining the Observer: Microscopy and Necroscopy ■ Psychiatric Autopsies ■ Scientific Psychiatry in a Neuropathological Key ■ Laboratory Work ■ Alienist Responses to Scientific Psychiatry ■ Progressive Paralysis ■ Eduard Hitzig's Electrophysiology ■ The Politics of the Psychiatric Cadaver</i>	

## Chapter 5.

**Bedside Science: Clinical Research in Heidelberg** 121

*Introduction* ■ *Neuropathology in Retreat* ■ *Back to the Bedside: Clinical Research Resurgent* ■ *Clinical Discipline* ■ *Diagnostic Examinations and the Hierarchies of Clinical Observation* ■ *The Surveillance Ward (Wachabteilung)* ■ *Emil Kraepelin's Reorganization of the Heidelberg Clinic* ■ *Psychiatric Care in Baden* ■ *Disposing Clinical Means: On the Arrangement of Psychiatric Files and Bodies* ■ *Diagnostic Cards and the Extension of Clinical Discipline* ■ *The Clinical Utility of Prognosis* ■ *Clinics as Diagnostic Transit Stations*

## Chapter 6.

**Clinical Teaching** 147

*Introduction* ■ *Early Medical and Psychiatric Education* ■ *Otto Binswanger and "The Educational Tasks of the Psychiatric Clinic"* ■ *The Conditions and Disciplinary Practice of Clinical Demonstration* ■ *State Licensing Examinations (Approbation)* ■ *The Petitions of 1892 and 1893* ■ *The Binswanger-Schultze Dispute* ■ *Fabricating Psychiatric Sentinels*

## Chapter 7.

**Social Prophylaxis: Psychiatric Polyclinics** 174

*Introduction* ■ *A New Generation of Psychiatrists* ■ *Professionals in the Public Eye: Anti-Psychiatry in the 1890s* ■ *Poor Laws and Protestant Welfare Agencies* ■ *The Kreuzzeitung Article* ■ *The Mellage Trial and Prussian Reforms of 1895* ■ *Revamping the Profession's Image* ■ *Psychiatric Polyclinics* ■ *The Professional Utility of Polyclinics* ■ *Social Prophylaxis and Borderline States*

## Chapter 8.

**Conclusion: Clinical Psychiatry and the Politics of Professional Practice** 199**Notes** 205**Bibliography** 253

*List of Archives and Libraries* ■ *Primary Sources* ■ *Secondary Sources*

**Index** 289