Contents

Preface

	PART ONE: THE FRAMEWORK	
Chapter I.	The Role of Philosophical Discourse in Social Theory	1
	Introduction / 1 Social Science / 5 Social Ethics / 14 Social Policy / 19 Conclusion / 25	
PART TWO): SOME ETHICAL ISSUES IN THE SOCIAL SCI	ENCES
Chapter II.	The Scope of the Social Sciences in Weber and Habermas	31
	Weber / 31 Habermas / 35 Critical Social Science / 40	
Chapter III.	Agricultural Science and Ideology	45
	Ideological Mechanisms in Agricultural Science / 47 Ideology in the Family Farm Debate / 51	

ix

Chapter IV.	Two Models of Historical Materialism	59
	Cohen / 61 Habermas / 72	
PART THRE	E: SOME ETHICAL EVALUATIONS OF CAPITALISI	M
Chapter V.	On Liberty and Equality	89
Chapter VI.	Are Entrepreneurial Profits Prima Facie Deserved?	99
	The Goal of Market Exchange / 100 Entrepreneurial Profits: Genus and Species / 102 Conclusion / 109	
PA	RT FOUR: THREE NORMATIVE MODELS	
Chapter VII.	Kant's Political Philosophy: Rechtsstaat or Council Democracy?	113
	Kant's A Priori Argument for a Pure Republic (Rechtsstaat) and Federation of Republics / 114 The Empirical Premises in Kant's Argument / 119 Sketch of an Alternative Model of Institutions Embodying Kantian Principles / 130)
Chapter VIII.	Rawls and the Structural Limits of the Capitalist State	141
	Rawls's Normative Model / 141 Structural Analysis of Rawl's Model / 144 Conclusion / 154	
Chapter IX.	Habermas and History: The Institutionalization of Discourse as Historical Project	155
	The Analysis of Modernity / 156 Habermas's Normative Model / 158 Evaluation of Habermas's Model / 161 The Institutionalization of Discourse: An Alternative Model / 169	

Contents

PART FIVE: SOME ISSUES OF STRATEGY AND TACTICS

Chapter X.	Ethics and Power in the Work	
_	of Jürgen Habermas	175
	Habermas's Communicative Ethic / 176	
	Habermas on Power / 179	
	Habermas on the Priority of Communicative	
	Action / 181	
	Conclusion / 190	
Chapter XI.	Habermas on the University: Bildung in the Age of Technology	193
	The Changing Function of the University / 193 Two Alternative Strategies Regarding the Contemporary University / 197 Habermas's Strategic Orientation / 199	
Notes		205
Selected Bibliography		231
Index		241