## **Contents**

	List of tables List of contributors	vi
	Preface	vii xiii
	Introduction: defining and addressing the issues	AIII
	Roger Shaw	xiv
	Introduction: theory, practice, and an example Nigel Walker	xvii
Pa	rt I The impact of parental imprisonment upon children	
1	The separation of children and parents: some issues and problems  Martin Richards	3
2		٥
2	Infants with mothers in prison  Liza Catan	13
2		13
3	Mothers inside, children outside: what happens to the dependent children of female inmates?	
	Jane Woodrow	29
4	Imprisoned fathers and the orphans of justice Roger Shaw	41
5	Prison rule 102: 'stand by your man': the impact of penal policy on the families of prisoners  Kathleen McDermott and Roy D. King	50
6	Men's imprisonment: the financial cost to women and children	
	Ann Davis	74
7	We are not the problem: black children and their families within the criminal justice system	
	Ya'el Amira	86

## Part II The response of society

8	The child, the imprisoned parent and the law Richard Vogler	101
9	Prisoners' children: the role and responsibility of the prison service in England and Wales Fiona Clarke, Tim Newell and Alan Rayfield	114
10	Health, social, and educational needs of parents and children affected by imprisonment in Scotland Dan Anderson, John Basson, Kay Blackstock, Tom Buyers, Angus Creighton, Kate Gill, Roisin Hall, Moira Maclean, Margaret McTaggart, John Pearce. Edited with an introduction by Ian Thompson	127
11	The Northern Ireland troubles: long-term prisoners and their children W. James Hughes	147
12	Prisoners' families: should the probation service have a role?  Linda Wilson-Croome	161
13	A link with normality: the role a school could play to help a prisoner's child in crisis Stephen Moore	170
14	Prisoners' children: the role of prison visitors' centres Eva Lloyd	178
15	Conclusion: politics, policy, and practice Roger Shaw	192
	Name index Subject index	201 204

## **Tables**

4.1	Marital status of men at time of sentence	42
4.2	Responsibility for children at time of prison sentence	
	by men with wives or cohabitees	42
4.3	Children fathered by prisoners but who were not	
	living with wife or cohabitee at time of sentence	43
4.4	Age range of men over 21 as percentage of receptions	44