

Contents

1. Health Demography: An Emerging Discipline	1
Introduction	1
The Origins of Health Demography	2
Demographic Roots	2
Epidemiological Roots	4
Social Science Origins	4
Major Trends Affecting the Development of Health Demography	6
Changing Population Characteristics	6
The Changing Nature of Health Problems	7
Changing Perceptions of Health and Illness	8
Overview of the Book	9
Objectives	9
Audience	13
Organization of the Book	15
2. Health and Health Care: An Introduction	19
Introduction	19
The Relationship among Health, Health Care, and Demography	21
The Societal Context of Health and Health Care	29
The Institutional Framework	29
The Cultural Framework	32
The Structure of Health Care Systems	33
Medical Care and Health Care	34
The Organization of U.S. Health Care	35

The Vertical Integration of the Health Care System	38
The Horizontal Integration of the Health Care System	41
Mental Health Services	42
Health Care Personnel	44
Control in the System	48
Financing Health Care	51
Additional Functions of the Health Care System	55
Public Health	55
Research	56
Education	57
Planning and Regulation	57
Medical Supplies/Equipment/Pharmaceuticals	58
Conclusions	59
3. The Language of Health Care	61
Introduction	61
Health, Sickness, and Disease	61
Illness and Sickness	64
Disease	65
The Distinction between Physical Illness and Mental Illness	66
The Classification of Physical Illnesses	67
International Classification of Diseases (ICD-9)	68
Current Procedural Terminology	70
Diagnostic Related Groups	71
The Classification of Mental Illness	74
Alternative Mental Disorder Classification	75
Key Concepts from Epidemiology and Health Care	77
Incidence and Prevalence	78
Acute and Chronic Conditions	82
Case Finding	84
4. Population Size, Concentration, and Distribution	91
Introduction	91
Conceptual and Measurement Issues	92
Size	92
Concentration and Distribution	101
Trends in Population Size, Concentration, and Distribution	106
Census Divisions	107

States	109
Counties	109
Measuring the Supply of Health Services	111
National	111
States	113
Counties	113
Implications for Health Care Delivery	114
General Issues	114
Population Thresholds for Health Services	116
5. Population Composition	121
Introduction	121
Compositional Measures	123
Biosocial Factors	124
Sociocultural Factors	126
Measures of Compositional Variation	129
Population Pyramids	130
Dependency Ratios	131
Sex Ratios	133
Cohort Analysis	134
Standardization	136
Compositional Description and Trends for the United States	138
Age	138
Sex	141
Race/Ethnicity	141
Marital Status, Living Arrangements, and Family Structure	144
Education, Income, and Labor Force	145
Changing Population Characteristics: Implications for Health Care	146
Compositional Shifts	146
Health Care Needs	147
6. Fertility	153
Introduction	153
Concepts, Measures, and Trends	156
Concepts	156
Measures and Trends	156

Fertility Rates	159
Cohort Measures	163
Compositional Factors	166
Interaction of Factors	166
Social Factors	168
Data Sources	172
Contemporary Issues	175
Fluctuations in Births	175
Variations in Fertility Rates	175
Provision of Services	177
Implications for Health Care Delivery	180
Implications for Health Status	183
7. Morbidity and Mortality	185
Introduction	185
Morbidity	186
Introduction	186
Morbidity Measures	187
Morbidity Trends	191
Mortality	196
Introduction	196
Mortality Concepts/Measures	196
Life Tables	200
Mortality Trends	204
Contemporary Issues	211
8. International and Internal Migration	219
Introduction	219
Migration Concepts and Measures	220
Concepts	220
Measures	223
Immigration Trends	227
Introduction	227
Volume	228
Origin	229
Characteristics	230
Destination	231

Internal Migration	232
Introduction	232
Volume	233
Characteristics	233
Location	235
Implications for Health and Health Care	238
Migration Volume and Migrant Characteristics	238
Health Behavior	244
Service Utilization and Infrastructure	245
 9. Data Sources for Health Demography	 251
Introduction	251
Sources	257
Censuses	257
Registration Systems	259
Surveys	266
Synthetic Data	271
Summary	284
 10. The Demographic Correlates of Health Status	 287
Introduction	287
Review of Health/Illness Concepts	288
Measures of Health Status	289
Global Indicators	291
Outcome Measures	291
Demographic Correlates of Health Status	292
Introduction	292
Overall Health Status	293
Biosocial Characteristics	293
Sociocultural Characteristics	306
Conclusions	314
 11. Demographic Correlates of Health Behavior and Health Services Utilization	 317
Introduction	317
Health Behavior	317

Utilization Indicators	319
Health Services Utilization	319
Hospital Admissions	319
Patient Days	320
Length of Stay	321
Nursing Home Admissions	321
Other Facilities Indicators	322
Physician Utilization	322
Dentist Utilization	323
Utilization of Other Health Care Personnel	324
Treatment Rates	324
Insurance Coverage Indicators	325
Drug Utilization	327
Demographic Correlates of Utilization	327
Biosocial Characteristics	327
Sociocultural Characteristics	339
Market Responses to Health Services Demand	351
12. Demographic Change and Health Care Policy	353
Introduction	353
Demographic Context	356
Health Care Environment	358
Macro Policies	360
Introduction	360
National Health Insurance	360
Health Care Supply	364
Access to Care	366
Long-Term Care	368
Micro Policies	368
Hospitals	369
Pharmaceutical Companies	370
Health Professionals	371
Health Care Policy in the Twenty-First Century	371
Index	377