CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	х
What Is Terrorism?	xii
Chapter Outline	xiv
Video Notes	xv
References	xv
. History of Terrorism	1
Early Justifications for Terrorism	1
Religious Terrorism: Guy Fawkes and the Gunpowder Plot	2
State-Sponsored Terrorism: The French Revolution	4
Political Terrorism: Anarchists and Propaganda by Deed	ϵ
Political Terrorism of the Russian Narodnaya Volya	7
Terrorism and Nationalism: The Philosophy of the Bomb	8
Nationalism Makes Latin America a Hotbed of Terrorism	9
The Urban Guerrilla	9
Lessons Learned From History	10
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	10
Exploring the History of Terrorism Further	12
Video Notes	12
References	12
FEAR AND TREMBLING: TERRORISM	
IN THREE RELIGIOUS TRADITIONS	15
David C. Rapoport	
THE ENDLESS NATURE OF TERRORISM	38
Jeffrey D. Simon	
. International Terrorism	45
Terrorism Around the World	46
State-Sponsored Terrorism	48
Religious Fanaticism: An Old Trend and a New Threat	49
A Few Famous Terrorists	49
Che Guevara	50
Carlos the Jackal	51

Osama bin Laden	52
Pan Am Flight 103	54
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	55
Exploring International Terrorism Further	56
Video Notes	56
References	56
Terrorism, Crime, and Transformation Chris Dishman	59
Somebody Else's Civil War Michael Scott Doran	73
3. Homegrown Terrorism in the United States	85
State-Sponsored Terrorism	86
Leftist Class Struggles	87
Anarchists/Ecoterrorists	88
Racial Supremacy	89
Religious Extremists	91
The New Century	92
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	92
Exploring Homegrown Terrorism Further	93
Video Notes	93
References	94
POLITICAL ESCHATOLOGY: A THEOLOGY	
OF ANTIGOVERNMENT EXTREMISM	97
Jonathan R. White	
FIGHTING TERRORISM AS IF WOMEN MATTERED: ANTI-ABORTION	
VIOLENCE AS UNCONSTRUCTED TERRORISM	111
Philip Jenkins	
4. Reporting Terrorism	129
Media, Law, and Terrorism	129
Irresponsible Reporting	131
Interfering in State Operations Against Terrorism	131
Cooperating With Terrorists or With Government Control	133
Selling Terrorism: Commercial and Political	
Interests in Media Reports	134
Making Martyrs: Terrorists and the Death Penalty	135
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	138
Exploring Media and Terrorism Further	139
Video Notes	139
References	139
Terrorism, the Media, and the Government:	
Perspectives, Trends, and Options for Policymakers	143
Raphael F. Perl	
Terrorism and Censorship: The Media in Chains Terry Anderson	150

5. Women as Terrorists	
Roles and Activities for Female Terrorists	157
Sympathizers	158
Spies	158
Warriors	159
Dominant Forces	159
Two Exceptional Terrorist Groups	159
The RAF in Germany	161
The Sendero Luminoso in Peru	161
Two Female Terrorists	161 162
Ulrike Meinhof	162
Augusta La Torre Guzman	162
Ideology and Female Terrorists	163
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	164
Exploring Women as Terrorists Further	165
Video Notes	165
References	165
Token Terrorist: The Demon Lover's Woman	
Robin Morgan	167
Mafiosi and Terrorists: Italian Women	
IN VIOLENT ORGANIZATIONS	182
Alison Jamieson	102
6. Conventional Terrorist Tactics	101
Children at War	191 192
Conventional Tactics Becoming More Deadly	192
Leaderless Resistance	194
Guidebooks of Terror Tactics	196
The Basics	197
Assassinations	197
Hijacking	198
Kidnapping and Hostage Taking	200
Bombing	201
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	201
Exploring Conventional Terrorist Tactics Further	202
Video Notes	203
References	203
THE BOMBING OF OMAGH, 15 AUGUST 1998:	
THE BOMBERS, THEIR TACTICS, STRATEGY,	
AND PURPOSE BEHIND THE INCIDENT	207
James Dingley	207
SUICIDE TERRORISM: A GLOBAL THREAT	220
Rohan Gunaratna	220
7. Unconventional Terrorist Tactics	227
The 21st Century Arsenal	228
Chemical Weapons	228
Biological Weapons	229
Nuclear Weapons	229

Cyberterrorism	230
How Real Is the Threat?	230
A Misguided Response to the Threat?	231
Aum Shinrikyo: A Terrorist Cult	232
Shoko Asahara: A Chaotic Leader	232
From Bizarre to Dangerous	232
The Attack	234
The Aftermath	234
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	235
Exploring Unconventional Terrorist Tactics Further	236
Video Notes	236
References	236
Weapons of Mass Destruction	239
Walter Laqueur	
Cyberhate: A Legal and Historical Analysis of Extremists'	
Use of Computer Networks in America	254
Brian Levin	
8. Counterterrorism	277
Counterterrorism and U.S. Foreign Policy	277
A Global Perspective on Transnational Terrorism	278
International Responses to Terrorism	279
International Cooperation and the Use of Military Forces	280
The High Cost of Retaliation	281
Domestic Counterterrorism Policy	282
Legislating Against Terrorism	282
Controversial Detentions and Racial Profiling	285
Military Tribunals	286
Three Infamous Cases from the U.S. History of Counterterrorism	288
Highlights of Reprinted Articles	290
Exploring Counterterrorism Further	291
Video Notes	292
References	292
Lessons and Futures	295
Paul R. Pillar	
A CAUTIONARY TALE FOR A NEW AGE OF SURVEILLANCE	303
Jeffrey Rosen	
Appendix A: Locations of Worldwide Terrorist Activity (Maps 1-8)	313
Appendix B: Background Information on Terrorist Groups	
U.S. Department of State	323
Background Information on Designated Foreign	
Terrorist Organizations	323
Background Information on Other Terrorist Groups	346
Appendix C: Video Notes	363
Index	365
About the Authors	387
About the Contributors	389
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	207