

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	3
SUMMARY	4
RÉSUMÉ	5
INTRODUCTION	9
1. DISTRIBUTING RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARE	11
1.1 A new shift in responsibilities between the state, the market and the family	11
1.2 Public and “private” options	11
1.3 Gender patterns in labour market participation and informal care work	13
1.3.1 Women's participation in the labour market and care-giving activities	13
1.3.2 Factors influencing participation in the labour market for women care-givers	15
1.3.3 Care-giving at older ages	18
1.4 The long road to recognition	18
2. CARE SYSTEMS FACING BOTH DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC TRANSITIONS ..	19
2.1. The challenge of ageing	19
2.2 Social values, social changes and changing policy packages	20
2.3 Changing housing patterns, from residential care to formally or informally assisted home care ..	20
3. A RANGE OF MODELS FOR CARE ALLOWANCES	22
3.1. Various forms of care allowances, supporting disabled older persons or helping care providers ..	22
3.2 Care benefits paid to the dependent elderly	23
3.2.1 Austria	23
3.2.2 Germany	23
3.2.3 France	24
3.2.4 Finland	24
3.2.5 Japan	25
3.2.6 Canada	25
3.3 Benefits paid to care workers	25
3.3.1 Finland	26
3.3.2 Australia	27
3.3.3 Canada	27
4. THE IMPACT ON WOMEN CARE-GIVERS	28
4.1 Who provides care? The consequences for women's labour force participation	28
4.1.1 The impact in informal care settings	28
4.1.2 The impact in formal care settings	30
4.2 How is the care benefit paid? And the consequences for women's futures	31
4.3 How is it used? Benefits in cash or in kind and their consequences for women's incomes	32

4.4 A general perspective on care benefits and care work and their impact on women care-givers	33
CONCLUSION: FROM PAYMENT TO RECOGNITION	35
REFERENCES	37
ANNEX TABLES AND CHARTS	44
Table 1. Relationship of the care recipient to the informal caregiver	44
Table 2. Formal and legal financial filial obligations for a parent in financial need	45
Table 3. Name of Benefit and take-up	46
Table 4. Description of payment.....	47
Table 5. Related programmes	48
Table 6. Who provides care?.....	49
Table 7. Payments for care-givers and labour market participation.....	50
Table 8. Impact of informal compensated care-giving activities on formal care markets	51
Table 9. How is it paid? Labour market eligibility rules and amounts	52
Table 10. Forms of payment for informal caring work provided by payment for care.....	53
Table 11. How is it used? Patterns of use of benefits	54
Table 12. Summary Evaluation of the impact of care allowances	55
Table 13. Support desired by care-givers.....	56
Chart1. Women's participation rates in the labour market by age groups	57
ANNEX COUNTRY PROFILES.....	59
Australia.....	59
Description of developments in the Policy Regime	59
Socio-Economic and Demographic Changes	60
Austria.....	61
Description of developments in the Policy Regime	61
Socio-economic and Demographic Changes	62
Canada.....	62
Description of developments in the Policy Regime	62
Socio-Economic and Demographic Changes	63
Finland	64
Description of developments in the Policy Regime	64
Socio-Economic and Demographic Changes-	65
France.....	66
Description of developments in the Policy Regime	66
Socio-Economic and Demographic Changes	68
Germany.....	69
Description of developments in the Policy Regime	69
Socio-economic and Demographic Changes	70
Japan	71
Description of developments in the Policy Regime	71
Socio-Economic and Demographic Changes	71
Description of Benefits.....	72