Contents

List	t of figures	page xi
Ack	nowledgements	xii
Abb	Abbreviations	
I	POLEMIC, IDEOLOGY AND 'CHRISTIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY'	
	Intellectual history as polemic: and vice versa	I
	A definition of 'Christian Political Economy'	9
2	THE FIRST ESSAY ON POPULATION: POLITICAL ECONO	м У
	Polemical purpose of the first Essay	15
	The intellectual climate in 1798	18
	Vocabulary of Malthus's social theory	28
	Negative polemic: the model of population equilibrium	
	and the refutation of Godwin	37
	Positive polemic: the 'established administration of	
	property' as a social good	45
	Economic analysis and the choice of ideology	50
3	THE FIRST ESSAY ON POPULATION: THEOLOGY	
	Why theology?	58
	Theodicy and eighteenth-century social theory	62
	Malthus's theological formation	82
	Theology in the first Essay	97

X

4	PALEY AND SUMNER	•
	Malthus after 1798	113
	Paley and Malthus	114
	Paley's theology	123
	The Essay on Population revised	136
	John Bird Sumner: 'an able and ingenious expositor of the whole system'	150
5	OXFORD CONTRIBUTIONS: COPLESTON AND WHATE	LY
	Christian Political Economy after 1816	171
	Copleston, Oxford and political economy	180
	Copleston's Letters to Peel	186
	Political economy and ideology in the 1820s	196
	Whately on the relation between political economy	
	and Christian theology	204
	Oxford and Christian Political Economy	215
6	CHALMERS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT	
	Thomas Chalmers and the 'Godly Commonwealth'	217
	Chalmers as an economist	222
	The political economy of church establishment	230
	Theological themes	240
7	THE END OF CHRISTIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY	253
Αŧ	opendices: The Malthus-Chalmers model of stationary equilibriun	η
~-P	1 The ecological model	204
	2 The 'sophisticated' model	266
	3 The 'preventive check'	271
Bi	bliography	
	Manuscript material	274
	Periodicals 26	275
	Works first published before 1860	275 2 8 3
	Works first appearing from 1860	293
In	Index	

Figures

I	Burke, Godwin and Malthus compared	page 27
2	'Nature' and related concepts in the first Essay	29
3	0	73
	The aims of Malthus's theodicy	99
	An ideological map of the 1820s	201
6	The Malthusian 'ratios' and the equilibrium of	
	population	266
7	Population equilibrium with private property and	
′	competitive wages	267
8	The operation of the 'preventive check'	271