CONTENTS

List of tables and figure Acknowledgments Abbreviations	
Introduction: On dependence and distribution	I
Part I: Programs and precedents	23
1 The family in question: State and family in	
prewar thought and politics	25
Emile Zola, H. G. Wells, and the crisis of the family	26
Dependence and the state in Britain	32
Dénatalité and the state in France	59
Conclusion	77
2 The impact of the Great War	79
The wartime social contract	81
Gender, dependence, and the labor market	89
Gender, dependence, and welfare	107
Policy legacies and political agendas	120
Conclusion	130
Part II: Reworking the family wage in the twenties	135
3 Family policy as women's emancipation? The failed campaign for endowment of motherhood	
in Britain	138

viii	Contents	
	"Separate but equal": The vision of maternalist	1.46
	feminism Fantasy as social sciences Socholm Bountage impuises	140
	Fantasy as social science: Seebohm Rowntree imagines the family	152
	Labour women and the "men's movement"	160
	Civil servants and the contracting state	169
	Conclusion	175
4	r F / us secialism in sur time . The	
	failed campaign for children's allowances in	
	Britain	178
	The Disinherited Family and the organization of the	
	Family Endowment Society	179
	Economic arguments for family allowances: Liberal and socialist views	185
	From inquiry to stalemate: The Joint Committee on the	103
	Living Wage	197
	Family policy and the trade unions	208
	Conclusion	219
5	Business strategies and the family: The	
	development of family allowances in France,	
	1920–1936	224
	Family allowances and ideologies of social renewal	227
	Family allowances as paternalistic control: The	000
	Consortium Textile de Roubaix-Tourcoing Family allowances in the service of economic	236
	reconstruction: The Caisse de Compensation de la	
	Région Parisienne	261
	Conclusion	285
P	art III: The politics of state intervention in the thirties	289
6	Engendering the British welfare state	292
	Unemployment policies and the enforcement of	
	dependence	294
	A new case for children's allowances	316
	The place of family policy in the Beveridgian welfare state	996
	Conclusion	$\frac{336}{354}$
-		334
7	Distributive justice and the family: Toward a	
	parental welfare state	357
	"Il faut faire naître": The creation of a pronatalist	0.50

359

consensus

Contents	i
The progress of state intervention	372
What manner of family? Gender and dependence in	
the parental welfare state	392
Conclusion	410
Conclusion	413
Bibliography	427
Index	465

TABLES AND FIGURE

Tables

1.1	Women workers as a percentage of the	
	"economically active" population, by sector	page 37
1.2	Distribution of "economically active" men and	
	women, Britain	37
1.3	Labor force participation rates by age and sex, 1911	38
1.4	Distribution of "economically active" men and	
	women, France	71
2.1	Women as a percentage of the total work force,	
	1914 and 1918	90
2.2	Distribution and density of women workers by	
	sector, 1921	124
2.3	Labor force participation rates by age and sex,	
	1921	125
5.1	National growth of the caisses de compensation	232
5.2	Growth of the Consortium Textile de Roubaix-	
	Tourcoing	243
5.3	Monthly rates for Consortium family allowances	244
5.4	Weekly Consortium family allowance for families	
	meeting all conditions for receipt, 1923 and 1930	245
5.5	Family allowances actually received by Consortium	
	workers, 1923–38	247
5.6	Consortium wages and cost-of-living indices	260
5.7	Growth of the Caisse de Compensation de la	
	Région Parisienne	268
5.8	Monthly rates for CCRP family allowances	270
5.9	CCRP family allowances as a percentage of a full-	
	time monthly wage at the average hourly rate for	
	Metals Group firms	272

xii	Tables	and figure

5.10	Index of real wages in Metals Group firms and	
	national production indices	284
6.1	Operation of the anomalies regulations, 3 October	
	1931 to 29 April 1933	303
6.2	Percentage of insured workers drawing	
	unemployment benefit	305
6.3	Normal wages of workers receiving benefits from	
	the Unemployment Assistance Board, 1937	315
6.4	Family needs compared with unemployment	
	benefits, 1935	324
6.5	Children's allowances in social programs, 1942	328
6.6	Payment of family allowances to the mother:	
	public support and opposition by sex and class,	
	1943	347
7.1	Expansion of the caisses, 1934-9	379
7.2	Family allowances as a percentage of the base	
	wage, 1938 and 1939 laws	388
7.3	Family allowances as a percentage of the base	
	wage, Vichy laws of 15 February and 29 March	
	1941	389
7.4	Development of family allowances, 1938–58	391
7.5	Breakdown of social benefits, 1938–58	392
7.6	Income differentials between unmarried workers	
	and workers with families at the base wage level,	
	1939 and 1949	392
C.1	Breakdown of social insurance and family	
	allowance benefits, 1960–85	414
C.2	Spending on social security schemes as a	
	percentage of GDP, selected European countries,	
	1960-85	416
C.3	Breakdown of contributions for social insurance	
	and family allowances, 1960–85	417
	Figure	
5.1	Ties between employers' organizations and the	
	family allowance funds	266
	,	200