

Contents

Preface and acknowledgements	xi
1 The concept of prevention	1
Introduction	1
Typologies of prevention	3
The political appeal of prevention and preventionism	9
Prevention and governance	16
Summary	20
2 Theories of crime prevention I	23
Introduction	23
Classical theory	25
Positivism	31
Summary	42
3 Theories of crime prevention II	45
Introduction	45
Jane Jacobs: The death and life of great American cities	47
Oscar Newman: Defensible space	49
Environmental criminology	55
Routine activity theory	57
Rational choice theory	60
Summary	65

CONTENTS

4 The emergence of crime prevention as a major strategy of crime control	69
Introduction	69
Historical antecedents of unfocused crime prevention	70
The twentieth century: the decline of confidence in traditional crime controls	73
The rise of unfocused crime prevention in the 1960s	76
The situational paradigm: from the margins to the mainstream	79
The rise of community safety	91
Summary	104
5 Crime prevention within the criminal justice system: the police and probation services	107
Introduction	107
The police	108
The probation service	117
Summary	127
6 Crime prevention beyond the criminal justice system: the mixed economy	129
Introduction	129
Local authorities	129
The voluntary sector	135
The informal sector: the case of Neighbourhood Watch	142
The private sector	150
Summary	158
7 Partnerships in crime prevention	159
Introduction	159
Collaboration and crime prevention policy	161
The opening stages of collaboration	167
Research on collaboration in crime prevention	170
Summary	177

CONTENTS

8 Community safety and the politics of crime prevention	179
Introduction	179
The scope of situational crime prevention	182
The political and moral case against situational crime prevention	186
The effectiveness of community safety	196
 Bibliography	 207
Index	225