
Contents

List of tables and figures	vi
Acknowledgements	viii
Introduction	1
1 Race, racism and the probation service	7
2 Explanations for offending: the perceptions of probation officers	40
3 Social-work practice with black and white offenders	84
4 Language, power and convention	117
5 Racism, anti-racism and probation policy	137
6 Anti-racist directions in probation practice and training	158
Appendix	177
Notes	185
Bibliography	187
Index	197

Tables and figures

Tables

1.1 To show previous literature and findings	8
2.1 Explanations for offending behaviour	42
2.2 Explanations for offending in social-enquiry reports	43
2.3 Explanations for offending in part b records	44
2.4 Explanations for offending in part c records	45
2.5 To show comparative frequency of explanations for offending	46
2.6 To show the number of explanations for offending behaviour occurring three or more times for black and white subjects	47

Figures

2.1 To show cyclical form of explanation in relation to white crime	53
2.2 Conventional pathways to offending	62
3.1 To show conventional representation of events in relation to shop-lifting	87
3.2 To show arguments used in assessments	99

3.3	To show how assessment links with practice problems	109
4.1	To show basic premise of discourse analysis	121
4.2	To show sequence of discursive units	126
4.3	To show appreciative and correctional codes in probation practice	134