Contents _____

Acknowleagments	iA
Introduction	хi
PART ONE: BROAD OVERVIEWS	
1. The Effects of Population on Nutrition and Economic Well-Being	3
2. Demographic Causes and Consequences of the Industrial Revolution	24
PART TWO: THEORETICAL ANALYSES	
3. An Integration of the Invention-Pull and Population-Push Theories of Economic-Demographic History	43
4. Some Theory of Population Growth's Effect on Technical Change in an Industrial Context	78
5. Population, Natural Resources, and the Long-Run Standard of Living (with Gunter Steinmann)	89
6. Robinson Crusoe Was Not Mainly a Resource Allocator	122
7. There Is No Low-Level Fertility-and-Development Trap	127
8. Population Growth May Be Good for LDCs in the Long Run: A Richer Simulation Model	143
PART THREE: EMPIRICAL STUDIES	
9a. The Relationship between Population and Economic Growth in LDCs (with Roy Gobin)	180
9b. On Aggregate Empirical Studies Relating Population Variables with Economic Development	199
10. The Positive Effect of Population Growth on Agricultural Saving in Irrigation Systems	209
11. "Population Pressure" on the Land: Analysis of Trends Past and Future (with William Reisler and Roy Gobin)	223
12. The Effect of Population Density on Infrastructure: The Case of Road Building (with Donald R. Glover)	242

viii CONTENTS

13a. The Effect of Population Growth on the Quantity of Education Children Receive (with Adam M. Pilarski)	259
13b. The Effect of Population Growth on the Quantity of Education Children Receive: A Reply (with Hiroshi Miyashita, Paul Newbold, and Adam M. Pilarski)	284
14. Does Population Growth Cause Unemployment, or Economic Development, or Both? (with Adam M. Pilarski)	289
15. The Effects of Population Size, Growth, and Concentration on Scientific Productivity (with Douglas Love)	317
16. Population Size, Knowledge Stock, and Other Determinants of Agricultural Publication and Patenting: England, 1541–1850 (with Richard J. Sullivan)	334
PART FOUR: POLICY IMPLICATIONS	
17. Population Growth, Economic Growth, and Foreign Aid	363
18. The Welfare Effect of an Additional Child Cannot Be Stated Simply and Unequivocally	389
19. On the Evaluation of Progress and Technological Advance, Past and Future	411
20. Lebensraum: An Essay on Peace in the Future; or, Population Growth May Eventually End Wars	423
<i>Epilogue:</i> Some History and Reflections on Population Economics	435
Index	455