

# Contents

---

*Preface, ix*

## **1 Overview, 1**

The Scope of the Problem, 2

Patterns of Drug Use, 4

Drugs and Sports, 6

Drugs and Crime, 7

The Justice System Responds, 9

Pregnancy Prosecutions, 10

Should Drugs Be Legalized?, 11

Drugs and Health, 13

Drug Babies, 16

Drug Abuse and the Fabric of Society, 16

Drugs and Homelessness, 18

Drugs in the Workplace, 19

Drug Testing, 20

International Drug Traffic, 22

Foreign Policy, 24

Drug Prevention and Treatment, 26

## **2 Chronology, 35**

The Precolonial Era, 35

Colonial America, 36

The Nineteenth Century, 38

The Early Twentieth Century (1900–1920), 41

The 1920s and 1930s, 43

The 1940s and 1950s, 46

The 1960s, 48

The 1970s, 50

The 1980s, 53

The 1990s, 61

### **3 Biographical Sketches, 67**

### **4 Facts, Statistics, and Documents, 85**

Who Uses Drugs?, 86

Information about Other Drugs, 90

Inhalants, 90

Barbiturates and Tranquilizers, 90

Tobacco, 90

Alcohol, 90

Risk Factors for Drug Use, 91

Drug Policies of the Major Sports Leagues, 91

Basketball, 91

Football, 93

Baseball, 94

Drugs and Crime, 94

Drug Use among Arrestees, 95

Convicted Criminals and Drugs, 95

Drug Use among Convicted Criminals, 96

Drug Use as the Motivation for Crime, 97

Drug Use and Violence, 97

Crimes Committed by Adult and Juvenile

Prisoners While under the Influence of Drugs or

Alcohol, 98

Additional Information on Violence and

Drug Trafficking, 98

The Criminal Justice System, 99

Seizures of Illicit Drugs, 100

Forfeiture, 100

Forfeiture Income: How It Is Spent, 103

Drugs and the Law, 103

Controlled Substances Act: Federal Trafficking Penalties, 103

**Marijuana and the Law, 107**

**The Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 107**

Policy, 108

Domestic Programs, 108

Regulation of Drugs, 109

International Efforts, 109

Money Laundering, 110

Penalties, 110

Chemical Diversion, 110

Forfeiture, 111

Drug Enforcement, 111

**The Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, 111**

**Drugs, Health, and Health Care, 118**

AIDS, 121

Drugs and Childbirth, 124

Additional Facts on the Effects of Psychoactive Drugs on  
Health and Health Care, 124

**Drugs and the Homeless, 125**

**Drug-Related Accidents and Violence, 126**

Additional Information on Drugs and Accidents, 126

**Drug Users on the Job, 127**

**State Laws on Job-Related Drug Abuse, 127**

Duration of Drug Traces in Urine or Other Body Fluids, 128

**Federal Spending on Anti-Drug Efforts, 129**

**Drug Spending by Users and Dealers, 135**

**Advertising and Drugs, 135**

**International Drug Trafficking, 136**

**Treatment, 137**

Additional Information on Drug Treatment, 138

**Documents, 139**

## **5 Organizations, Government Agencies, and Helplines, 161**

**Helplines, 161**

Government Helpline, 161

Privately Operated Helplines, 162

Information Helplines and Bulletin Boards, 162

Federal Clearinghouses, 162

Computer Bulletin Boards, 165

Government Agencies, 166

Federal Agencies, 166

State Agencies, 167

Private Organizations, 199

**6 Selected Print Resources, 215**

Bibliographies, 215

AIDS Prevention, 215

Alcohol: Private Sources for Bibliographies, 215

Alcohol: Additional Bibliography, 216

Alcohol and Illicit Drugs: Abuse and Prevention, 217

Illicit Drugs: Federal Sources for Bibliographies, 217

Illicit Drugs: Private Sources for Bibliographies, 218

Periodicals, 219

Periodical Reprint, 222

Monographs, Reports, Encyclopedias, and

Pamphlets, 222

Drug Abuse in the Family and in the Neighborhood, 222

Drug Policy, 224

Drug Testing, 226

Drug Treatment and Prevention, 227

Drug Use: Past and Present, 229

Drugs and Health, 232

International Drug Trafficking, 234

**7 Selected Nonprint Resources, 237**

*Glossary, 247*

*Index, 257*

*About the Author, 271*