

Acknowledgements

181
195

vii

Introduction

1

Part 1 Nemesis in Central Europe

- | | |
|---|----|
| 1. Karl Marx and the Enlightenment | 9 |
| 2. The internationalism of Rosa Luxemburg | 17 |
| 3. Antisemitism as a radical ideology | 31 |
| 4. Karl Lueger in historical perspective | 43 |
| 5. Hitler and national socialism: the Austrian connection | 55 |

Part 2 Culture, Marginality, and Identity

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 6. The Jewishness of Sigmund Freud | 71 |
| 7. Dilemmas of assimilation in central Europe | 86 |
| 8. Walter Benjamin: a borderline tragedy | 102 |
| 9. The strange case of Bruno Kreisky | 107 |
| 10. The Fassbinder controversy | 121 |

Part 3 Jews, the Left, and Zionism

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 11. French socialism and the Dreyfus affair | 133 |
| 12. A Parisian patricide | 150 |
| 13. The ghost of Leon Trotsky | 155 |
| 14. Vladimir Jabotinsky: a reassessment | 160 |
| 15. Between prophecy and politics | 171 |
| 16. Zionism as a Jewish revolution | 181 |

Part 4 From Antisemitism to Anti-Zionism

17. Antisemitism and the origins of Zionism	195
18. The myth of the Jew in contemporary France	206
19. Global anti-Zionism in the 1980s	214
20. The new war against the Jews	225
21. Under the sign of <i>glasnost</i>	236
22. The politics of perdition	242
23. Soundings in the Gulf	246
24. The fundamentalist challenge	254
Notes	265
Index	277