Contents

Illustrations	ix
Preface	1
Part I: The Structure of Religious Groups	
Chapter 1: Japanese Religious Affiliations: Motives and Obligations	15
Part II: The Dynamics of Social Conflict	
Chapter 2: Pilgrimage and World Renewal	45
Chapter 3: The Cross and the Cudgel	81
Part III: The Dynamics of Social and Economic Change	
Chapter 4: The Weber Thesis and the Economic Development of Japan	113
Chapter 5: Buddhism and Modernization	153
Chapter 6: Ittõen: The Work Ethic of a Buddhist Utopia	189
Part IV: Secularization and National Identity	
Chapter 7: The Secularization of Japanese Religion	229
Chapter 8: Japan Theory and Civil Religion	253
Notes	271
Index	319

Illustrations

Figures

- 1. Locative and Adventitious Affiliations / 32
- 2. Obligations, Motives, and Religious Institutions / 36
- 3. Traditional Society / 122
- 4. Development and Accommodation / 123
- 5. How Eastasia Outpaces its Neighbors / 126
- 6. Summary of Morishima's Position / 127
- 7. Post-Confucian Industrial Society / 147
- 8. Turner's Structure and Antistructure / 204
- 9. Nishida Tenko's Transformation Scenario / 220
- 10. Gallup Survey of Religious Beliefs / 233

Photos

- 1. Exchange with a God / 18
- 2. Miyaza Preparing Offerings / 20
- 3. Buddhist Family Temple and Graveyard / 23
- 4. Sudden Death Temple / 26
- 5. Confraternity / 29
- 6. Men Pushing a Festival Palanquin / 114
- 7. Morning Discussion in a Japanese Bank / 184
- 8. Statues of Nishida Tenkō and His Wife / 190

x Illustrations

- 9. Retreatants Leaving to Clean Toilets / 200
- 10. Ittoen Members Leaving Their Homes / 210
- 11. Receiving a Truck from the Light / 211
- 12. Sensharei / 241
- 13. Taiyaki-kun Palanquin / 243