

Contents

Group Photo	vi
Foreword: The Turn Toward History	vii
<i>William J. Cronon</i>	
Preface	xii
<i>Gene E. Likens</i>	
Acknowledgments	xiii
Contributors	xix
1 Introduction: Scope and Need for an Ecology of Subtle Human Effects and Populated Areas	1
<i>Mark J. McDonnell and Steward T.A. Pickett</i>	
Section I The Human Factor: Perception and Processes	7
2 The History and Present Entanglements of Some General Ecological Perspectives	9
<i>Frank N. Egerton</i>	
3 An Exceptionally Powerful Biotic Factor	24
<i>Michael Williams</i>	
4 Environmental Change: The Human Factor	40
<i>B.L. Turner II and William B. Meyer</i>	
5 The Iceberg and the Titanic: Human Economic Behavior in Ecological Models	51
<i>Jane V. Hall</i>	

6	Ecosystems and Human Actions	61
	<i>Andrew P. Vayda</i>	
7	The Human Component of Ecosystems	72
	<i>Stephen Boyden</i>	
Section II Approaches to the Study of Humans as Components of Ecosystems		79
8	Discovery of the Subtle	81
	<i>Emily W.B. Russell</i>	
9	Land-use History and Forest Transformations in Central New England	91
	<i>David R. Foster</i>	
10	Variability in Lake Ecosystems: Complex Responses by the Apical Predator	111
	<i>James F. Kitchell and Stephen R. Carpenter</i>	
11	Humans as a Component of the Lake Titicaca Ecosystem: A Model System for the Study of Environmental Deterioration	125
	<i>Peter J. Richerson</i>	
12	Nitrogen Loading of Rivers as a Human-Driven Process	141
	<i>Jonathan J. Cole, Benjamin L. Peierls, Nina F. Caraco, and Michael L. Pace</i>	
13	Humans: Capstone Strong Actors in the Past and Present Coastal Ecological Play	158
	<i>Juan C. Castilla</i>	
14	Modification of Nitrogen Cycling at the Regional Scale: The Subtle Effects of Atmospheric Deposition	163
	<i>John D. Aber</i>	
15	The Application of the Ecological Gradient Paradigm to the Study of Urban Effects	175
	<i>Mark J. McDonnell, Steward T.A. Pickett, and Richard V. Pouyat</i>	
16	The Process of Plant Colonization in Small Settlements and Large Cities	190
	<i>Eduardo H. Rapoport</i>	
17	Ecological Implications of Landscape Fragmentation	208
	<i>Robert H. Gardner, Robert V. O'Neill, and Monica G. Turner</i>	

Section III	Implications for Ecosystem Management and Construction	227
18	Integration of Social and Ecological Factors: Dynamic Area Models of Subtle Human Influences on Ecosystems	229 <i>Wolf-Dieter Grossmann</i>
19	Human Influences on Ecosystems: Dealing With Biodiversity	246 <i>Peter R. Jutro</i>
20	"Natural" or "Healthy" Ecosystems: Are U.S. National Parks Providing Them?	257 <i>Frederic H. Wagner and Charles E. Kay</i>
21	Restoration as a Technique for Identifying and Characterizing Human Influences on Ecosystems	271 <i>William R. Jordan III</i>
22	Biosphere 2 and the Study of Human/Ecosystem Dynamics	280 <i>Mark Nelson, Edward P. Bass, and Linda Leigh</i>
Section IV	Overview	297
23	Part I: A Social Scientist's Perspective	299 <i>Richard J. Borden</i>
	Part II: A Human Ecologist's Perspective	303 <i>Christine R. Padoch</i>
	Part III: A Marine Ecologist's Perspective—Humans as Capstone-Species	306 <i>Juan C. Castilla</i>
	Part IV: A Theoretical Ecologist's Perspective: Toward a Unified Paradigm for Subtle Human Effects and an Ecology of Populated Areas	307 <i>Stephen W. Pacala</i>
24	Humans as Components of Ecosystems: A Synthesis	310 <i>Steward T.A. Pickett and Mark J. McDonnell</i>
	Bibliography	317
	Index	357