

Table of Contents

Executive Summary	7
 <i>Chapter 1.</i>	
INTRODUCTION	21
1.0. Setting the Scene: Reform of Agricultural Policies	21
1.1. Agriculture and the Environment	22
1.2. Opportunities for Integrating Agricultural and Environmental Policies	23
1.3. The Study	26
1.4. Format of Report	28
 <i>Chapter 2.</i>	
POLICY INTEGRATION CONCEPTS	29
2.0. Introduction	29
2.1. Goals and Principles for Managing the Environment and Agriculture	29
2.2. The Environmental Linkages of Agriculture	33
2.3. Approaches to Harmonizing Environmental and Agricultural Policies	40
 <i>Chapter 3.</i>	
RECENT EXPERIENCES OF OECD COUNTRIES: AN ASSESSMENT	45
3.0. Introduction	45
3.1. Recent Developments in Agricultural and Environmental Policies: 1988 - 1990	46
3.2. Policy Objectives and Principles	46
3.3. Input Subsidies	49
3.4. Input Constraints	62
3.5. Output Subsidies	75
3.6. Output Constraints	76
3.7. Environmental Regulation	77
3.8. The Polluter-Pays Principle	80
3.9. Institutional and Procedural Mechanisms	82
3.10. Monitoring and Evaluation	84
3.11. Research, Education and Extension	85
3.12. External Factors	87
3.13. Outlook	87
Annex	89