Contents

knowledgements	ix
roduction	xi
Terms and definitions	1
	4
Specific terms	12
Forms and settings	20
Forms of abuse	20
Settings for child sexual abuse	28
Incidence and prevalance	40
Perspectives on perpetrators	43
	47
	55
Female perpetrators	74
Child and adolescent abusers	78
Victim perspectives	84
Perspective of abused children	84
Children with added disadvantages	95
	104
	107
Helping professionals as victims	111
Recognizing and responding	114
	114
Uncommon sexual behaviour	121
	127
	130
Obstacles to disclosure	131
	Terms and definitions Definitions Specific terms Forms and settings Forms of abuse Settings for child sexual abuse Incidence and prevalance Perspectives on perpetrators Perpetrator profiles Perspectives on abusing behaviour Female perpetrators Child and adolescent abusers Victim perspectives Perspective of abused children Children with added disadvantages Siblings of abused children Non-abusing parents Helping professionals as victims Recognizing and responding Physical signs and symptoms Uncommon sexual behaviour General behavioural signs Other people's behaviour

Readiness to disclose	135
Facilitating disclosure	136
Responding to disclosure	139
Alternative informants	147
6 Investigation and beyond	153
Interviewing child witnesses	154
Medical examinations	165
Multidisciplinary working	168
Legal steps	174
Coping in court	177
Helping victims after the investigation	186
General comments	190
7 Protection and prevention	192
Societal attitudes	192
Focus on perpetrators	194
Strengthening external inhibitors	199
Prevention programmes with children	205
Vulnerable children	208
8 Helping adult survivors	214
The long-term effects of sexual abuse	214
Helping survivors	225
The health professional as a survivor	232
Survivors in perspective	237
Appendix A Legal steps in England and Wales	239
Protection 2 Ingland and Wales	239
Criminal prosecution	241
•	
••	243
Appendix C Glossary	246
Appendix D Guide to additional reading	253
References	267
Index	281