

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction: Why We Wrote this Book Together</b>	1
<i>Maria Mies and Vandana Shiva</i>	
Why is it so difficult to see this common ground?; Freedom versus emancipation; False strategies; The global versus the local; The breakdown of universalist (Western) ideologies and the emergence of cultural relativism; Ecofeminism; 'Spiritual' or 'political' ecofeminism?	
<b>PART 1: CRITIQUE AND PERSPECTIVE</b>	22
<b>2. Reductionism and Regeneration: A Crisis in Science</b>	22
<i>Vandana Shiva</i>	
Knowledge and ignorance; Value and non-value; The reduction of human reproduction; The reduction of plant reproduction; Invasion and justice; Regeneration, production and consumption.	
<b>3. Feminist Research: Science, Violence and Responsibility</b>	36
<i>Maria Mies</i>	
Methodological guidelines for feminist research.	
<b>PART 2: SUBSISTENCE V. DEVELOPMENT</b>	55
<b>4. The Myth of Catching-up Development</b> <i>Maria Mies</i>	55
Divide and rule: modern industrial society's secret; Catching-up impossible and undesirable; Does catching-up development liberate women?	
<b>5. The Impoverishment of the Environment: Women and Children Last</b> <i>Vandana Shiva</i>	70
Environmental degradation and poverty creation; Impoverishment of women, children and the environment; The food and nutrition crisis; The water crisis; Toxic hazards; Nuclear hazards; Survival strategies of women and children; Disposability of the last child: the dominant paradigm; Grassroots response; Putting women and children first.	
<b>6. Who Made Nature Our Enemy?</b> <i>Maria Mies</i>	91
Everything has changed – everything is the same; Some lessons – not only for women.	
<b>PART 3: THE SEARCH FOR ROOTS</b>	98
<b>7. Homeless in the 'Global Village'</b> <i>Vandana Shiva</i>	98
Development as uprooting; Soil as a sacred mother.	
<b>8. Masculinization of the Motherland</b> <i>Vandana Shiva</i>	108
Globalization and the rise of nationalism; From plurality to duality.	
<b>9. Women have no Fatherland</b> <i>Maria Mies</i>	116
Women pay the price; Colonization of women; Global orientation and national self-interest; Violence and the state; Mother nation and father state; National identity or catching-up development?	

- 10. White Man's Dilemma: His Search for What He Has Destroyed** *Maria Mies* 132  
 Despair in the midst of plenty; Violence and desire; Pornography and prostitution tourism; Sexuality and nature; Reproduction technology; The source of these desires; Dissection and the search for wholeness; Violence, progress and sentimentalism; Before the idyll; Romanticizing the 'Savage'; Romanticizing nature; How fascism uses these desires.

## **PART 4: ECOFEMINISM V. NEW AREAS OF INVESTMENT THROUGH BIOTECHNOLOGY** 164

- 11. Women's Indigenous Knowledge and Biodiversity Conservation** *Vandana Shiva* 164  
 Diversity as women's expertise; Women: custodians of biodiversity; 'Sacredness': a conservation category; Biotechnology and the destruction of biodiversity.

- 12. New Reproductive Technologies: Sexist and Racist Implications** *Maria Mies* 174  
 Introduction; Selection and elimination; Racism, sexism and the Enlightenment; Eugenics; Sociobiology; The amorality of biotechnology; Sexist and racist implications; Sexism; From fertility as a 'disease' to sterility as a 'disease'; Racism: population control and reproductive technology in the Third World; Third World women as guinea-pigs; Breeding male, or patriarchy as business.

- 13. From the Individual to the Dividual: the Supermarket of 'Reproductive Alternatives'** *Maria Mies* 198  
 From 'Helping the infertile women' to 'Reproductive alternatives'; The 'surrogate-mother' industry; My body—my property?; Consequences for 'sellers', 'buyers' and society; From liberalization to state control; From the individual to the dividual.

## **PART 5: FREEDOM FOR TRADE OR FREEDOM FOR SURVIVAL** 218

- 14. Self-Determination: The End of a Utopia?** *Maria Mies* 218  
 Introduction; The dilemma of self-determination; Historical and philosophical foundations of the concept of self-determination; Simone de Beauvoir's Enlightenment heritage; Re-creation of a 'living relation'.

- 15. GATT, Agriculture and Third World Women** *Vandana Shiva* 231  
 Women and food production; Displacing small farmers; Intellectual Property Rights and ownership of seeds; TNCs vs freedom for subsistence producers.

- 16. The Chipko Women's Concept of Freedom** *Vandana Shiva* 246

<b>PART 6: SUBSISTENCE: FREEDOM V. LIBERALIZATION</b>	251
<b>17. Liberating the Consumer</b> <i>Maria Mies</i>	251
Voluntary simplicity and consumer liberation; Different ways to satisfy fundamental needs; Different economies; The Seikatsu Club.	
<b>18. Decolonizing the North</b> <i>Vandana Shiva</i>	264
Ethical decolonization; The population problem; Economic colonization: the growth of affluence, the growth of poverty; Intellectual colonization: the growth of knowledge, the spread of ignorance.	
<b>19. People or population: Towards a New Ecology of Reproduction</b> <i>Maria Mies and Vandana Shiva</i>	277
Population, environment and people; Who carries whom?; False assumptions, false conclusions; Women as wombs and targets; Development at whose cost?; Population control and coercion; A new ecology of reproduction.	
<b>PART 7: CONCLUSION</b>	297
<b>20. The Need for a New Vision: the Subsistence Perspective</b> <i>Maria Mies</i>	297
The schizophrenia of commodity-producing societies; From garbage to subsistence; Conclusion.	
<b>Index</b>	325