## **Contents**

Tables	AII
	ix
General editor's preface	x
Acknowledgements	
General introduction	1
Part I Development strategy and the role of the state	
1 Introduction	13
	19
2 The state and early industrialisation	20
The state and the economy in pre-industrial Japan	20
The Western impact and the adoption of the goal	24
of industrialisation	
Economic and industrial policy in the late	28
nineteenth century	
Early industrialisation and the role of the	38
state: case studies	
3 The state and the growth of the modern industrial sector	53
World War I and the drive for industrialisation	- 4
and security	54
The aims and institutions of economic policy	
in the inter-war period	57
The role of the state in twentieth-century industrialisation:	
case studies	66
	80
4 Conclusion	
Part II Agriculture and economic development	89
Part II Agriculture and economic development	9:
5 Introduction	9.

vii

6	The macroeconomic role of agriculture in Japan's	
Ŭ	development	101
	The 'Japanese model' of agriculture's role in development	103
	Modifying the model	107
7	Technical change in pre-war agriculture	112
	Technology and the organisation of cultivation	113
	The spread of new technology	119
8	Industrialisation and the farm household	129
	Industrialisation and the distribution of land:	
	theories and interpretations	130
	The changing economy of the farm household	134
	Economic change and conflict in rural areas:	
	the analysis of tenancy disputes	143
9	Conclusion	149
Pa	rt III Industrialisation: technology, labour and the	
	lustrial structure in Japan's development	159
	Introduction	161
11	Technical change and industrial growth	173
	Technical choice and capital intensity	176
	Technology acquisition and absorption in practice	180
12	The emergence of an industrial labour force	197
	Women workers in the textile industries	200
	Male workers in heavy industry	205
13	Industrialisation and the structure of industry	210
	Small businesses and the urban informal sector	
	during industrialisation	212
	The economics of the small business sector	218
	The institutions of industrial organisation	226
14	Conclusion	244
	General conclusion	253
	Notes	260
	Glossaries	268
	Guide to further reading	271
	Bibliography	273
	Index	281

## **Tables**

2.1	Growth and structural change 1885-1920	39
2.2	The structure of Japanese trade 1874–1921	39
2.3	Silk and cotton: output, exports and factory scale	41
3.1	Growth and structural change 1954–38	54
3.2	Growth and structure of the manufacturing	
	sector during industrialisation	55
6.1	Growth in agricultural output and inputs 1880–1935	105
6.2	Estimates of pre-industrial rice yields in Japan	
	and other Asian countries	108
8.1	Changes in the distribution of land among	
	farm households 1908-37	133
13.1	The distribution of workers in manufacturing	
	industry by size of establishment 1909-40	213
13.2	The distribution of hired and family workers	
	by type of industry 1920-30	221
13.3	Wage differentials by size of establishment	235