

Contents

Preface	<i>page</i>	vii
Contributors		ix

INTRODUCTION

1 Elias, Foucault, Oestreich: On a Historical Theory of Confinement <i>Norbert Finzsch</i>		3
2 Four Centuries of Prison History: Punishment, Suffering, the Body, and Power <i>Pieter Spierenburg</i>		17

PART ONE

HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS

3 The Transformation of the American Hospital <i>Morris J. Vogel</i>		39
4 The Construction of the Hospital Patient in Early Modern France <i>Colin Jones</i>		55
5 Before the Clinic Was "Born": Methodological Perspectives in Hospital History <i>Guenther B. Risse</i>		75
6 Syphilis and Confinement: Hospitals in Early Modern Germany <i>Robert Jütte</i>		97
7 Madhouses, Children's Wards, and Clinics: The Development of Insane Asylums in Germany <i>Christina Vanja</i>		117
8 Pietist Universal Reform and Care of the Sick and the Poor: The Medical Institutions of the Francke Foundations and Their Social Context <i>Renate Wilson</i>		133

PART TWO

PRISONS

9	Michel Foucault's Impact on the German Historiography of Criminal Justice, Social Discipline, and Medicalization <i>Martin Dinges</i>	155
10	The History of Ideas and Its Significance for the Prison System <i>Gerlinda Smaus</i>	175
11	The Prerogatives of Confinement in Germany, 1933–1945: “Protective Custody” and Other Police Strategies <i>Robert Gellately</i>	191
12	“Comparing Apples and Oranges?” The History of Early Prisons in Germany and the United States, 1800–1860 <i>Norbert Finzsch</i>	213
13	Reformers United: The American and the German Juvenile Court, 1882–1923 <i>Karl Tilman Winkler</i>	235
14	The Medicalization of Criminal Law Reform in Imperial Germany <i>Richard F. Wetzell</i>	275
15	Prison Reform in France and Other European Countries in the Nineteenth Century <i>Patricia O'Brien</i>	285
16	Surveillance and Redemption: The <i>Casa di Correzione</i> of San Michele a Ripa in Rome <i>Luigi Cajani</i>	301
17	“Policing the Bachelor Subculture”: The Demographics of Summary Misdemeanants, Allegheny County Jail, 1892–1923 <i>Lynne M. Adrian and Joan E. Crowley</i>	325
18	Beyond Confinement? Notes on the History and Possible Future of Solitary Confinement in Germany <i>Sebastian Scheerer</i>	349
	Index	363