## **Contents**

List of figures and tables Acknowledgements		
1	General introduction	1
PART A:	LITERATURE REVIEW	
2 3	Introduction	9
	A brief historical overview	12
4	Models of welfare	17
5	Levels of prevention	31
6	Profiles of prevention	43
PART B:	RESEARCH: POLICIES AND PRACTICES	
7	The search for policies: theories and	
8	methodology	53
9	The search for policies in practice	65
,	Preventive social work: theories and	
10	methodology	85
11	Preventive social work in practice	97
12	Accounts of preventive social work	117
13	Issues in evaluation	144
7.2	Conclusion	156
Bibliogra	phy	160
Appendix	I Research brief	168
Appendix	II Levels of prevention: Townshire example	172

vi

## List of figures and tables

Figure	1.1	Conceptual framework	2
Figure	2.1	Analytical framework for	•
		reviewing prevention	10
Figure		Models of welfare	19
Figure		Levels of prevention	32
Figure	5.1	Models of prevention in	
		child care	45
Figure	7.1	Purpose and composition of	
		the group interviews	64
Figure		Risks/needs ratings	104
Figure		Profiles of prevention	112
Figure	12.1	Levels of prevention and	
		levels of output	147
Tables			
Table	8.1	Departmental child care	
mahla	0 1	policies in two SSDs	81
Table		Preventive child care sample	90
Table 1		Household composition	98
		Size of families	99
Table 1		Ages of children	99
Table 1		Sex of children	100
		Ethnic origin	100
Table 1		Sources of income	100
Table 1		Legal status	101
Table 1	.0.8	Foci for intervention	102

**Figures** 

Table 10.9 Table 10.10 Table 10.11 Table 10.12 Table 10.13 Table 10.14 Table 10.15 Table 10.16	Problem description Aims for intervention Preventive aims Changes planned Services provided or considered Social work methods Key decisions	103 106 107 108 109 109
Table 10.17 Table 10.18 Table 10.19 Table 11.1	SSD resources used and needed Work with other agencies Success of work Future outcomes Classification of preventive	110 111 113 114
Table II.1	practices Families and children not in care	118
Table II.2 Table II.3	Children in care Balance between prevention and long term care	178 180 186