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Illustrations

1. Child labor was rising in the late nineteenth century. Shown here is a fully equipped eight-year-old miner from Clarksburg, West Virginia. (The Bettmann Archive) 33
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5. The hazards of urban living appeared both in sharply higher child mortality and in poorer indexes of physical

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6. Robust rural schoolchildren in Keota, Iowa, are playing "drop the handkerchief" in the early 1890s. (UPI/Bettmann Newsphotos) 116

7. The congested conditions of urban tenements, such as that pictured here in New York (ca. 1910), were undoubtedly related to the excessive child mortality of both natives and immigrants in cities. (The Bettmann Archive) 166

8. The children of physicians and surgeons had mortality that was only 6 percent below the national average, reflecting both physicians' relatively lower status and the shortage of effective preventions and cures. Shown here is a Wisconsin doctor and his family. (The Bettmann Archive) 189