## Contents

## Acknowledgments xi

### Introduction 1

# CHAPTER ONE A HISTORICAL OVERVIEW 5

The Gay/Lesbian Experience During World War II 6
The Gay/Lesbian Experience After World War II 6
Community Organizing in Response to Hostility 10
Comparison with Anti-Gay/Lesbian Violence in Western History 14
The Stonewall Rebellion and Change in Lesbian/Gay Consciousness 21
Responding to Violence as Communally Normative 25

# CHAPTER TWO EMPIRICAL DATA ON VICTIMS 31

Available Sources of Information 31
Methodological Issues for Gathering Data 32
General Violence Category 34
Specific Kinds (or Sub-Categories) of Violence 38
Murder 47
Settings of Anti-Gay/Lesbian Violence 48
Groups of Settings 51
Conclusion 55

#### CHAPTER THREE

## EMPIRICAL DATA ON PERPETRATORS 56

Sources of Information 56
Identifying Perpetrators 57
Characteristics of Perpetrators 58
Number of Perpetrators per Incident and per Victim 62
Language 67
Reaction Versus Premeditation 69
Perpetrators Who Have Killed Their Victims 77
Conclusion 90

#### CHAPTER FOUR

## UNDERSTANDING ANTI-GAY/LESBIAN VIOLENCE 95

Patriarchy 96 Locating Adolescents in Collins' Model 102 Gender-Role Socialization 106 Social Location of Lesbians and Gay Men 109 Conclusion 111

## CHAPTER FIVE

## A BIBLICAL PERSPECTIVE ON ANTI-GAY/LESBIAN VIOLENCE 120

Definite Biblical References 120
Legacy of Leviticus 122
Leviticus' Place in the Canon of Scripture 124
The Predominant Theme of Leviticus 125
The Historical Context for the Compilation of Leviticus 128
A Speculative Scenario to Predict Anti-Gay/Lesbian Violence 133
A Survivalist, Communal Norm Meets a Biblical Norm 137

## APPENDIX A

# REPORTED EXPERIENCES OF ANTI-GAY/LESBIAN VERBAL HARASSMENT FROM COMSTOCK SURVEY 141

APPENDIX B FURTHER TABLES 145

#### APPENDIX C

POLICE AS PERPETRATORS OF ANTI-GAY/LESBIAN VIOLENCE 152

## APPENDIX D

HUSTLERS AND ANTI-GAY/LESBIAN VIOLENCE 163

## APPENDIX E

RESULTS OF COMSTOCK SURVEY OF NINETY-SEVEN COLLEGE STUDENTS 166

APPENDIX F
COMSTOCK'S INTERVIEW WITH A FORMER PERPETRATOR 170

Notes 175

Selected Bibliography 297

Index 313