Contents

List of Figures	x
List of Tables	xi
Chapter One Youth's New Condition	1
Chapter Two Economic Change and Young People	30
Chapter Three Routes into the Work-force	56
Chapter Four Learning to Labour in the 1990s	82
Chapter Five Individualization and Risk	110
References	127
Index	137

List of Figures

1.	Population aged 16–19	22
2.	Percentage of manufacturing firms expecting a lack of skilled labour to limit output over the following four months	
_	about to mint output over the following four months	35
3.	Educational achievement: boys and girls compared	47
4.	Youth Training Scheme: number of starts	75
	Outcomes of YT leavers	13
٠.	outcomes of 11 leavels	76

List of Tables

1.	Activity status at age 16–17	7
2.	England: 17-year-olds; percentages of age group in various educational institutions	18
3.	GCSE/GCE/CSE/SCE attainments of young people as a percentage of the relevant population	19
4.	Student awards: real value and parental contributions, England and Wales	20
5.	UK 19-20-year-old students as percentages of the age group	21
6.	1984-5 fifth formers in Swindon and Liverpool	43
7.	1984–5 fifth formers: education qualifications and career development	44
8.	Full-time education: 1618-year-olds (England)	64
	Destinations of students who completed BTEC National Diplomas in 1993	67
0.	Trainee status on last day of training	76
	Career experiences, 16–19	79
2.	Unemployment rates: by sex and age	90
3.	Unemployed claimants: by duration, sex, and age, 1991	94
	Liverpool: positions thirty months beyond fifth form	99
5.	Great Britain: first degree full-time home first year students	119