

Contents

Notburga Ott and Gert G. Wagner

Income Inequality and Poverty in Eastern and Western Europe: An Introduction	1
---	---

Georg Meran and Aloys Prinz

Competitive or Cooperative Welfare Policies in Europe?	11
--	----

Richard Hauser

The Main Problems of International Comparative Poverty Research	31
---	----

Claus Schäfer

Working Poor: "Inequitable" Wages in Germany and in Europe! - (Higher) Minimum Wages as an Instrument of Justice?	53
--	----

Erik J.S. Plug, Peter Krause, Bernard M.S. Van Praag and Gert G. Wagner

Measurement of Poverty - Exemplified by the German Case	69
---	----

Karel van den Bosch, Lieve De Lathouwer and Herman Deleeck

Poverty and Social Security Transfers - Results for Seven Countries and Regions in the EC	91
--	----

Heinz Stapf

Old Age Poverty in Selected Countries of the European Union - Are Women Disproportionally Affected?	125
--	-----

Jiri Večerník

Changes in the Rate and Types of Poverty: The Czech and Slovak Republics 1990 - 1993	147
---	-----

Alexander Surinov and Igor Kolosnitsyn

Social Inequality and Poverty in Russia	175
---	-----

<i>Rudolf Andorka and Zsolt Spéder</i> Poverty in Hungary - Some Results of the First Two Waves of the Hungarian Household Panel Survey in 1992 and 1993	187
<i>Joachim Frick, Irena Topinska, Gert G. Wagner and Klaus Mueller</i> Income Inequality and Poverty Dynamics in Poland and East-Germany Before and Under Transition	207
<i>Johannes Schwarze</i> Trends in the Income Distribution of Unified Germany Analyzed by Decomposable Inequality Measures	235