
Contents

Part I	The Basics	1
	How I Became a Cranio-maxillofacial Surgeon	3
1	Introduction	9
2	Aetiology of Jaw Anomalies	13
2.1	How to Diagnose Jaw Anomalies	13
2.2	Descriptive Terminology for Jaw Anomalies	13
2.2.1	Problems with the Current Terminology	13
2.2.2	What Is Normal?	14
2.2.3	Need for a Descriptive Terminology	15
3	Parts of the Facial Skeleton	17
3.1	The Mandible	17
3.1.1	Anomalies of the Mandible	17
3.1.2	The Horizontal Ramus	17
3.1.3	The Mandibular Body or Base	18
3.1.4	The Ascending Ramus	18
3.1.5	The Articular (Condylar) Process	18
3.1.6	The Muscle (Coronoid) Process	19
3.1.7	The Angle of the Mandible	19
3.1.8	The Chin and Its Anomalies	19
3.1.9	Measuring the Mandible	20
3.2	The Maxilla	21
3.2.1	The Maxillary Base and Its Anomalies	21
3.3	The Alveolar Processes	21
3.3.1	Anomalies of the Alveolar Processes	22
3.4	Abnormal Angulations	22
3.5	Long and Short Face	22
3.6	Open Bite Anomalies	22
3.7	Conclusion	23
4	Documentation for Diagnosis, Treatment Planning and Follow-up	25
4.1	Fundamentals Regarding Case Documentation	25
4.2	Who Provides These Documentation Data?	25
4.3	Clinical Investigations	25

4.4	Radiographic Documentation	26
4.5	Photographic Documentation	27
4.6	Request Form for Photographs	29
4.7	Plaster of Paris Models of the Teeth	29
4.8	Facial Mask Model of Plaster of Paris	29
4.9	Stereolithographic Reproduction of the Facial Skeleton	29
5	Scintigraphy, a Diagnostic and Treatment Planning Aid	31
5.1	Background Knowledge	31
5.2	Clinical Consequences	33
6	Principles in Treatment Planning of Facial Skeletal Anomalies	35
7	Philosophy of Corrective Surgery Planning	39
8	Mandibular Asymmetries	43
8.1	Aetiology of Mandibular Asymmetries	43
8.1.1	Mandibular Asymmetries Due to Embryonic Growth Abnormality	43
8.1.2	Mandibular Asymmetries Due to Adverse Postnatal Events During the Growth Period	44
8.1.3	Mandibular Asymmetries Due to Misregulation of Growth After Birth	44
8.1.4	Mandibular Asymmetries Developing After Growth Has Ceased	44
9	What Do We Know About Growth of the Mandible	45
9.1	Body and Ascending Ramus of the Mandible	45
9.1.1	The Angle of the Mandible	46
9.1.2	The Chin	46
9.1.3	The Alveolar Process	47
9.1.4	The Muscle (Coronoid) Process	47
9.1.5	The Condyle and Its Function	47

10	Clinical Experience Regarding the Influence of the Condyle on the Growth of the Mandible	49
10.1	Condylar Hypoactivity	49
10.1.1	Bilateral Condylar Hypoactivity	50
10.1.2	Unilateral Condylar Hypoactivity	66
10.1.3	Unilateral Congenital Mandibular Hypoplasia in Cases of Hemifacial Microsomia	74
10.1.4	Hemimandibular Hypoplasia Due to a Perimandibular Cavernous Haemangioma	90
10.1.5	Unilateral Condylar Hypoactivity Due to Condylar Damage by Adverse Factors in Early Childhood	94
10.2	Growth of the Mandible After Removal of Condyle?	118
10.2.1	Normal Growth of the Mandible After Removal of Condyle Destroyed Traumatically Early in Childhood	118
10.2.2	High Condylectomy Stops Hyperactivity Producing Excessive Hemimandibular Elongation with an Open Bite	122
10.3	Growth Behaviour of Bone Grafts to Mandibular Defects	125
10.3.1	Normal Growth of an Iliac Crest Graft Replacing the Ascending Ramus with the Condyle and Half of the Body in Childhood	125
10.3.2	Growth Behaviour of Rib Grafts to the Mandible	128
10.4	Deductions Drawn from These Clinical Cases	132
Part II	Condylar Hyperactivity	137
11	Condylar Hyperactivity	139
11.1	Introduction	139
11.2	Three Types of Condylar Hyperactivity	139
11.3	Nomenclature for Condylar Hyperactivity Forms	140
11.4	Forms of the Condyles	140
11.5	Hypothesis of Pathophysiology	140
11.6	Aetiology of Condylar Hyperactivity	141
11.7	General Surgical Treatment Considerations	142
11.8	General Orthodontic Treatment Considerations	143
11.9	Prognosis	144
12	Hemimandibular Hyperplasia (H.H.)	145
12.1	Historical Cases	145
12.2	Unilateral Hemimandibular Hyperplasia	145

12.2.1	Clinical Appearance of Unilateral H.H.	145
12.2.2	Radiographic Findings of Unilateral H.H.	146
12.2.3	Variations in Unilateral H.H.	147
12.2.4	Differential Diagnosis of Unilateral Hemimandibular Hyperplasia	180
12.3	Bilateral Hemimandibular Hyperplasia	190
12.3.1	Differential Diagnosis of Bilateral H.H.	194
13	Hemimandibular Elongation (H.E.) . .	199
13.1	Main Clinical Features	199
13.2	Unilateral Hemimandibular Elongation	199
13.2.1	Nomenclature of H.E.	199
13.2.2	Radiographic Findings in Unilateral H.E.	200
13.2.3	Treatment Guidelines for Uni- and Bilateral H.E.	201
13.2.4	Differential Diagnosis of Unilateral H.E.	241
13.3	Bilateral Hemimandibular Elongation .	242
13.3.1	Differential Diagnosis of Bilateral H.E.	278
14	Hybrid (Mixed) Forms of H.H. and H.E.	283
14.1	Treatment Guide Lines for H.H. and Hybrid Forms	309
14.1.1	Treatment During the Hyperactivity Phase	309
14.1.2	Treatment After Growth Activity Has Ceased	310
14.1.3	Orthodontic Treatment	310
15	Bilateral Combination Forms	311
16	Hemifacial Hyperplasia	331
17	Mandibular Growth Anomalies in Acromegaly	339
18	Histology of Condyles in Mandibular Growth Anomalies . . .	347
18.1	General Considerations	347
18.2	Normal Condyles in Different Age Groups	347
18.3	Condyles in Mandibular Growth Anomalies	350
18.3.1	Condylar Hypoactivity	350
18.3.2	Condylar Hyperactivity	351
18.3.3	Hemimandibular Hyperplasia	351
18.3.4	Hemimandibular Elongation	352
18.3.5	Hybrid Forms	353
18.4	Summary	353

Part III	Principal Surgical Procedures . . .	355
19	Principal Standard Operation Techniques and Instruments	357
20	The Sagittal Splitting of the Mandible Procedure	359
20.1	Historical Background	359
20.2	My First Two Cases of the Sagittal Splitting Procedure . . .	361
20.2.1	My First Attempt	361
20.2.2	The Real-First Sagittal Splitting Procedure on the Ascending Ramus . .	364
20.3	The First Sagittal Splitting Procedure Under General Anaesthesia	367
20.4	Modifications and Further Development of the Procedure	371
20.4.1	Dal Pont's Alteration of the Direction of the Lateral Cortex Cut	371
20.4.2	The Incomplete Sagittal Splitting of the Ascending Ramus	372
20.4.3	The Long Lateral Surface Splitting of the Horizontal Ramus	373
20.4.4	The Sagittal Splitting Procedure for Elongation of the Mandible in Its Horizontal and Vertical Dimensions	373
20.4.5	The Circular Splitting of the Mandible After J. A. Obwegeser .	375
20.4.6	The Transoral Angle Osteotomy	375
20.5	My Technique for Many Years	377
20.6	Principal Complications and How to Deal with Them and to Avoid Them	381
20.7	Limits of the Sagittal Splitting Procedure	384
21	The Le Fort I-Type Mobilization Procedure	385
21.1	Terminology	385
21.2	Historical Background	385
21.3	Steps in the Development of the Le Fort I-Type Standard Operation Technique	387
21.3.1	The All-Decisive Case	389
21.3.2	The Final Step: Bone Grafts to the Osteotomy Defects	391
21.3.3	Closing the Defect of a Missing Tooth .	393
21.3.4	Deep Frozen Bank Bone in Maxillary Advancement	393
21.4	First Case of Simultaneous Advancement of the Maxilla and Repositioning of the Mandible	394
21.5	Modifications and Further Progress . .	396
21.5.1	Kufner's Extended Osteotomy of the Maxilla	397

21.5.2	The Lower Two Thirds of the Facial Skeleton	398
21.5.3	The Whole Facial Skeleton	401
21.6	My Final Version of the Le Fort I-Type Mobilization . . .	404
21.6.1	Narrowing and Widening the Maxilla .	407
21.6.2	Mobilizing and Repositioning the Maxilla in Sections	408
21.6.3	Advantages for the Nose	410
21.6.4	Simultaneous Nasal Correction	411
21.7	Principal Complications, How to Deal with Them and How to Avoid Them . .	412
21.7.1	Influence on Speech Quality	414
22	The Transoral Chin Correction	417
22.1	Historical Background	417
22.2	My Final Method	418
22.3	Principal Complications, How to Deal with Them and How to Avoid Them . .	421
22.3.1	Problems During Surgery	421
22.3.2	Problems After Surgery	422
22.4	Deep Frozen Bank Bone	423
23	Masseter Muscle Hypertrophy and Bony Surplus	425
23.1	Clinical Findings	425
23.2	Historical Background	425
23.3	My Technique Since 1953	426
23.4	Principal Complications, How to Deal with Them and How to Avoid Them . .	431
23.4.1	Problems During Surgery	431
23.4.2	Problems After Surgery	431
24	Tongue Reduction	433
24.1	Historical Background	433
24.2	Definition and Classification of Macroglossia	433
24.3	Surgical Problems	433
24.4	Results	435
24.5	As I Always Did It	435
24.6	Complications	435
24.7	Consequences	436
25	Instruments	437
25.1	Where to Obtain the Instruments in Checked Quality	439
	References	441
	Subject Index	447