

# CONTENTS

PREFACE xi

## PART I INTRODUCTION 1

### 1 WOMEN'S ROLE AND PLACE: A HISTORIC DEBATE 3

Madonna/Whore Duality 3  
Women's Crimes and Punishments 5  
Women Reformers 6  
Laws Defining Women's Place 7  
Theoretical Reinforcement 10  
Women's Movement 11  
Summary 17

## PART II WOMEN CRIMINALS 19

### 2 WOMEN AND CRIME: MYTHS AND REALITIES 21

Extent and Nature of Female Criminality 22  
Female Criminality and the Women's Movement 28  
New Female Crimes? 31  
Chivalry in the Criminal Justice System 33  
Summary 36

### 3 WOMEN IN PRISONS AND JAILS 40

Historical Background 40  
Women's Corrections: Theory and Practice 42  
Profile of Incarcerated Women 44

Women on Death Row	48
Black and Hispanic Women	50
Problems Stemming from the Location of Women's Prisons	54
Incarcerated Mothers and Pregnant Inmates	57
Physical and Mental Health Care	65
Rehabilitation Programs	69
Women Prisoners' Litigation	72
Cocorrections	75
Summary	81

### **PART III WOMEN PROFESSIONALS 89**

#### **4 WOMEN IN LAW ENFORCEMENT 91**

Historical Background	92
Police Officers: Theory and Practice	94
Discrimination	100
Performance Studies	110
The New Professionals	112
Summary	117

#### **5 WOMEN IN THE LEGAL PROFESSION 123**

Historical Background	123
Legal Education	125
Lawyers	131
Discrimination: Lawyers	134
Judges	141
Discrimination: Judges	143
The New Professionals	147
Summary	152

#### **6 WOMEN IN CORRECTIONS 159**

Historical Background	159
Superintendents and Correctional Officers: Theory and Practice	161
Superintendents	163
Correctional Officers	166
Discrimination	170
Court Decisions	177
Performance Studies	182
The New Professionals	185
Summary	187

**PART IV CONCLUSION 193**

**7 WOMEN IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM:  
CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS 195**

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY 203**

**INDEX 205**