

Contents

Preface	v
I Holomorphic Functions	1
1. Complex Geometry	1
Real and Complex Structures	1
Hermitian Forms and Inner Products	3
Balls and Polydisks	5
Connectedness	6
Reinhardt Domains	7
2. Power Series	9
Polynomials	9
Convergence	9
Power Series	11
3. Complex Differentiable Functions	14
The Complex Gradient	14
Weakly Holomorphic Functions	15
Holomorphic Functions	16
4. The Cauchy Integral	17
The Integral Formula	17
Holomorphy of the Derivatives	19
The Identity Theorem	22
5. The Hartogs Figure	23
Expansion in Reinhardt Domains	23
Hartogs Figures	25
6. The Cauchy–Riemann Equations	26
Real Differentiable Functions	26
Wirtinger’s Calculus	28
The Cauchy–Riemann Equations	29
7. Holomorphic Maps	30
The Jacobian	30
Chain Rules	32
Tangent Vectors	32
The Inverse Mapping	33
8. Analytic Sets	36
Analytic Subsets	36
Bounded Holomorphic Functions	38
Regular Points	39
Injective Holomorphic Mappings	41

II	Domains of Holomorphy	43
1.	The Continuity Theorem	43
	General Hartogs Figures	43
	Removable Singularities	45
	The Continuity Principle	47
	Hartogs Convexity	48
	Domains of Holomorphy	49
2.	Plurisubharmonic Functions	52
	Subharmonic Functions	52
	The Maximum Principle	55
	Differentiable Subharmonic Functions	55
	Plurisubharmonic Functions	56
	The Levi Form	57
	Exhaustion Functions	58
3.	Pseudoconvexity	60
	Pseudoconvexity	60
	The Boundary Distance	60
	Properties of Pseudoconvex Domains	63
4.	Levi Convex Boundaries	64
	Boundary Functions	64
	The Levi Condition	66
	Affine Convexity	66
	A Theorem of Levi	69
5.	Holomorphic Convexity	73
	Affine Convexity	73
	Holomorphic Convexity	75
	The Cartan–Thullen Theorem	76
6.	Singular Functions	78
	Normal Exhaustions	78
	Unbounded Holomorphic Functions	79
	Sequences	80
7.	Examples and Applications	82
	Domains of Holomorphy	82
	Complete Reinhardt Domains	83
	Analytic Polyhedra	85
8.	Riemann Domains over $\mathbb{C}^n$	87
	Riemann Domains	87
	Union of Riemann Domains	91
9.	The Envelope of Holomorphy	96
	Holomorphy on Riemann Domains	96
	Envelopes of Holomorphy	97
	Pseudoconvexity	99
	Boundary Points	100
	Analytic Disks	102

III Analytic Sets	105
1. The Algebra of Power Series	105
The Banach Algebra $B_{\mathbf{t}}$	105
Expansion with Respect to z_1	106
Convergent Series in Banach Algebras	107
Convergent Power Series	108
Distinguished Directions	109
2. The Preparation Theorem	110
Division with Remainder in $B_{\mathbf{t}}$	110
The Weierstrass Condition	113
Weierstrass Polynomials	114
Weierstrass Preparation Theorem	115
3. Prime Factorization	116
Unique Factorization	116
Gauss's Lemma	117
Factorization in H_n	119
Hensel's Lemma	119
The Noetherian Property	120
4. Branched Coverings	123
Germs	123
Pseudopolynomials	124
Euclidean Domains	125
The Algebraic Derivative	125
Symmetric Polynomials	126
The Discriminant	126
Hypersurfaces	127
The Unbranched Part	130
Decompositions	130
Projections	132
5. Irreducible Components	135
Embedded-Analytic Sets	135
Images of Embedded-Analytic Sets	137
Local Decomposition	138
Analyticity	140
The Zariski Topology	141
Global Decompositions	141
6. Regular and Singular Points	143
Compact Analytic Sets	143
Embedding of Analytic Sets	144
Regular Points of an Analytic Set	145
The Singular Locus	147
Extending Analytic Sets	147
The Local Dimension	150

IV	Complex Manifolds	153
1.	The Complex Structure	153
	Complex Coordinates	153
	Holomorphic Functions	156
	Riemann Surfaces	157
	Holomorphic Mappings	158
	Cartesian Products	159
	Analytic Subsets	160
	Differentiable Functions	162
	Tangent Vectors	164
	The Complex Structure on the Space of Derivations . . .	166
	The Induced Mapping	167
	Immersions and Submersions	168
	Gluing	170
2.	Complex Fiber Bundles	171
	Lie Groups and Transformation Groups	171
	Fiber Bundles	173
	Equivalence	174
	Complex Vector Bundles	175
	Standard Constructions	177
	Lifting of Bundles	180
	Subbundles and Quotients	180
3.	Cohomology	182
	Cohomology Groups	182
	Refinements	184
	Acyclic Coverings	185
	Generalizations	186
	The Singular Cohomology	188
4.	Meromorphic Functions and Divisors	192
	The Ring of Germs	192
	Analytic Hypersurfaces	193
	Meromorphic Functions	196
	Divisors	198
	Associated Line Bundles	200
	Meromorphic Sections	201
5.	Quotients and Submanifolds	203
	Topological Quotients	203
	Analytic Decompositions	204
	Properly Discontinuously Acting Groups	205
	Complex Tori	206
	Hopf Manifolds	207
	The Complex Projective Space	208
	Meromorphic Functions	210
	Grassmannian Manifolds	211

	Submanifolds and Normal Bundles	214
	Projective Algebraic Manifolds	216
	Projective Hypersurfaces	219
	The Euler Sequence	222
	Rational Functions	223
6.	Branched Riemann Domains	226
	Branched Analytic Coverings	226
	Branched Domains	228
	Torsion Points	229
	Concrete Riemann Surfaces	230
	Hyperelliptic Riemann Surfaces	231
7.	Modifications and Toric Closures	235
	Proper Modifications	235
	Blowing Up	237
	The Tautological Bundle	237
	Quadratic Transformations	239
	Monoidal Transformations	241
	Meromorphic Maps	242
	Toric Closures	244
V	Stein Theory	251
1.	Stein Manifolds	251
	Introduction	251
	Fundamental Theorems	252
	Cousin-I Distributions	253
	Cousin-II Distributions	254
	Chern Class and Exponential Sequence	255
	Extension from Submanifolds	257
	Unbranched Domains of Holomorphy	257
	The Embedding Theorem	258
	The Serre Problem	259
2.	The Levi Form	260
	Covariant Tangent Vectors	260
	Hermitian Forms	261
	Coordinate Transformations	262
	Plurisubharmonic Functions	263
	The Maximum Principle	264
3.	Pseudoconvexity	266
	Pseudoconvex Complex Manifolds	266
	Examples	267
	Analytic Tangents	274
4.	Cuboids	276
	Distinguished Cuboids	276
	Vanishing of Cohomology	277
	Vanishing on the Embedded Manifolds	278

	Cuboids in a Complex Manifold	278
	Enlarging U'	280
	Approximation	281
5.	Special Coverings	282
	Cuboid Coverings	282
	The Bubble Method	283
	Fréchet Spaces	284
	Finiteness of Cohomology	286
	Holomorphic Convexity	286
	Negative Line Bundles	287
	Bundles over Stein Manifolds	288
6.	The Levi Problem	289
	Enlarging: The Idea of the Proof	289
	Enlarging: The First Step	290
	Enlarging: The Whole Process	292
	Solution of the Levi Problem	293
	The Compact Case	295
VI	Kähler Manifolds	297
1.	Differential Forms	297
	The Exterior Algebra	297
	Forms of Type (p, q)	298
	Bundles of Differential Forms	300
2.	Dolbeault Theory	303
	Integration of Differential Forms	303
	The Inhomogeneous Cauchy Formula	305
	The $\bar{\partial}$ -Equation in One Variable	306
	A Theorem of Hartogs	307
	Dolbeault's Lemma	308
	Dolbeault Groups	310
3.	Kähler Metrics	314
	Hermitian metrics	314
	The Fundamental Form	315
	Geodesic Coordinates	316
	Local Potentials	317
	Pluriharmonic Functions	318
	The Fubini Metric	318
	Deformations	320
4.	The Inner Product	322
	The Volume Element	322
	The Star Operator	323
	The Effect on (p, q) -Forms	324
	The Global Inner Product	327
	Currents	328
5.	Hodge Decomposition	329

	Adjoint Operators	329
	The Kählerian Case	331
	Bracket Relations	332
	The Laplacian	334
	Harmonic Forms	335
	Consequences	338
6.	Hodge Manifolds	341
	Negative Line Bundles	341
	Special Holomorphic Cross Sections	342
	Projective Embeddings	344
	Hodge Metrics	345
7.	Applications	348
	Period Relations	348
	The Siegel Upper Halfplane	352
	Semipositive Line Bundles	352
	Moishezon Manifolds	353
VII	Boundary Behavior	355
1.	Strongly Pseudoconvex Manifolds	355
	The Hilbert Space	355
	Operators	355
	Boundary Conditions	357
2.	Subelliptic Estimates	357
	Sobolev Spaces	357
	The Neumann Operator	359
	Real-Analytic Boundaries	360
	Examples	360
3.	Nebenhüllen	364
	General Domains	364
	A Domain with Nontrivial Nebenhülle	365
	Bounded Domains	366
	Domains in $\mathbb{C}^2$	366
4.	Boundary Behavior of Biholomorphic Maps	367
	The One-Dimensional Case	367
	The Theory of Henkin and Vormoor	367
	Real-Analytic Boundaries	369
	Fefferman's Result	369
	Mappings	371
	The Bergman Metric	371
	References	375
	Index of Notation	381
	Index	387