

Contents

Preface	ix
1. Introduction: Entering the Field of Qualitative Research Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln	1
Part I. Locating the Field	19
2. Qualitative Methods: Their History in Sociology and Anthropology Arthur J. Vidich and Stanford M. Lyman	23
3. Traditions, Preferences, and Postures in Applied Qualitative Research David Hamilton	60
4. Working the Hyphens: Reinventing Self and Other in Qualitative Research Michelle Fine	70
5. Politics and Ethics in Qualitative Research Maurice Punch	83
Part II. Major Paradigms and Perspectives	99
6. Competing Paradigms in Qualitative Research Egon G. Guba and Yvonna S. Lincoln	105
7. Constructivist, Interpretivist Approaches to Human Inquiry Thomas A. Schwandt	118
8. Rethinking Critical Theory and Qualitative Research Joe L. Kincheloe and Peter L. McLaren	138
9. Feminisms and Models of Qualitative Research Virginia Olesen	158
10. Ethnic Modeling in Qualitative Research John H. Stanfield II	175
11. Audiencing: Cultural Practice and Cultural Studies John Fiske	189

Part III. Strategies of Inquiry **199**

12. The Dance of Qualitative Research Design: Metaphor, Methodolatry, and Meaning
Valerie J. Janesick 209
13. Designing Funded Qualitative Research
Janice M. Morse 220
14. Case Studies
Robert E. Stake 236
15. Ethnography and Participant Observation
Paul Atkinson and Martyn Hammersley 248
16. Phenomenology, Ethnomethodology, and Interpretive Practice
James A. Holstein and Jaber F. Gubrium 262
17. Grounded Theory Methodology: An Overview
Anselm Strauss and Juliet Corbin 273
18. Biographical Method
Louis M. Smith 286
19. Historical Social Science: Methodologies, Methods, and Meanings
Gaye Tuchman 306
20. Three Approaches to Participative Inquiry
Peter Reason 324
21. Clinical Research
William L. Miller and Benjamin F. Crabtree 340

Part IV. Methods of Collecting and Analyzing Empirical Materials **353**

22. Interviewing: The Art of Science
Andrea Fontana and James H. Frey 361
23. Observational Techniques
Patricia A. Adler and Peter Adler 377
24. The Interpretation of Documents and Material Culture
Ian Hodder 393
25. On the Authority of the Image: Visual Methods at the Crossroads
Douglas Harper 403
26. Personal Experience Methods
D. Jean Clandinin and F. Michael Connelly 413
27. Data Management and Analysis Methods
A. Michael Huberman and Matthew B. Miles 428
28. Using Computers in Qualitative Research
Thomas J. Richards and Lyn Richards 445
29. Narrative, Content, and Semiotic Analysis
Peter K. Manning and Betsy Cullum-Swan 463

Part V. The Art of Interpretation, Evaluation, and Presentation	479
30. Criteria for Assessing Interpretive Validity in Qualitative Research David L. Altheide and John M. Johnson	485
31. The Art and Politics of Interpretation Norman K. Denzin	500
32. Writing: A Method of Inquiry Laurel Richardson	516
33. Qualitative Program Evaluation: Practice and Promise Jennifer C. Greene	530
34. Influencing the Policy Process With Qualitative Research Ray C. Rist	545
Part VI. The Future of Qualitative Research	559
35. What Comes (Just) After “Post”? The Case of Ethnography George E. Marcus	563
36. The Fifth Moment Yvonna S. Lincoln and Norman K. Denzin	575
Name Index	587
Subject Index	608
About the Authors	634