Contents

PARII	
THEORETICAL AND MULTIDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES	
Chapter 1 – Theoretical Perspectives	1
Basic Concepts	1
Distinguishing Sex and Gender	2
Sociological Theory	3
Functionalism	4
Conflict Theory	6
Symbolic Interaction	7
Feminist Theories	10
Liberal Feminism	10
Social Feminism	11
Radical Feminism	12
A Nongendered Social Order?	13
Chapter 2 – Gender Role Development: The Impact	
of Biology and Psychology	14
The Hormone Puzzle	16
In Sickness and Health	19
	vii

xiii

Preface

viii CONTENTS	
	28
Theories and Evidence	28
Freud: Anatomy Is Destiny	30
Sociobiology	32
Human Sexuality	34
Nature versus Nurture	
Chapter 3 – Gender Role Development:	06
The Socialization Process	36
Culture and Socialization	37
Theories of Socialization	39 42
Agents of Socialization	·-
The Family	43
Peers and Preferences	45
Language	46
Television	52 53
School	
Toward Androgyny	54
	55
Chapter 4 – History and the Creation of Gender Roles	56
Classical Societies	56
The Glory That Was Greece	58
The Grandeur That Was Rome	60
The Middle Ages	60
Christianity	61
Feudalism	62
The Renaissance	63
The American Experience	63
The Colonial Era	65
The Victorians: The Cult of True Womanhood	66
Frontier Life	67
Industrialization	70
World War II	74
The Women's Movement	76
The Early Movement: 1830-1890	79
The Nineteenth Amendment	79
The Contemporary Movement	
a li al Barancativas	83
Chapter 5 – Cross-Cultural Perspectives	84
Soviet Union	87
China	90
India	93
Japan	96
Latin America	98
Israel	100
The Muslim World: Focus on Iran	104
Women as Refugees	

PART II GENDER ROLES, MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY

Chapter 6 – Love and Marriage in Modern Society	107
Love	107
Friends and Lovers	107
Love Myths	109
Androgynous Love	110
Mate Selection	111
Gender Differences	111
Age and Race	112
The Marriage Squeeze	· - -
Gender Roles in Marriage	115
Views of Marriage and the Family:	116
Functionalism and Conflict	110
In Defense of the Traditional Family	117
The Case Against Traditional Marriage	117
Housewives and Housework	120
Marriage and Dual Earner Couples	121
New Marriage Forms	123
Open Marriage	126
Commuter Marriage	126
The Egalitarian Marriage	127
Emerging Lifestyles	129
Singleness	130
Cohabitation	130
Extramarital Relationships	131
2xd amarkar Keranonsnips	132
Chapter 7 – Gender and Family Relations	
The Parenthood Transition	135
Motherhood	135
Fatherhood	136
Children of Dual Earners	139
The Black American Family	141
Divorce	144
Alternatives to Traditional Families	146
Househusbands	150
Gay Families and Relationships	150
Affiliated Families	151
Single Parent Families	154
	154
Mothers and the Single Parent Household	155
Fathers and the Single Parent Household	156
Chapter 8 – Men and Masculinity	150
Historical Notes	158
On Masculinity	159
Homophobia	162
-	166

CONTENTS

Advertising

Husbands and Fathers	168
Men and the Midlife Crisis	170
Men Who Rape	172
Battered Wives	174
Men's Liberation	175
PART III	
GENDER ROLES: FOCUS ON SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS	S
Chapter 9 – Women, Work and the Workplace	
by Sandra Christy	179
Sociological Theory	180
The Historical Perspective	182
Women's Work Roles and Behaviors	184
Housework and the Status of Housewife	185
Women in the Labor Force	185 187
Occupational Distribution of Women	189
The Wage Gap	189
Factors Influencing Women's Choice of Work,	191
Occupation, or Career	191
Effects on Family of Orientation	192
Effects on Family of Procreation	194
Social and Cultural Factors	196
Legal and Political Factors Other Cultural and Social Effects: Norms, Values,	.,,
	198
and Attitudes Women's Employment: The Effects on Society	200
Effects of Women Working on their Families	202
Effects of Women Working on their Lammes	
Chapter 10 – The Impact of Education	204
A Brief Lesson in History	205
The Process of Education	206
Kindergarten	206
Elementary School	207
High School	211
Higher Education	214
The Lessons of Title IX	217
Chapter 11 – Religion and Patriarchy	219
The Goddess Heritage	219
Purdah: Sexual Apartheid	222
The Judeo-Christian Heritage	224
The Clergy Issue	227
Toward Religious Reform	229
Chapter 12 – The Media	232
Magazines	233
Magazinos	234

	CONTENTS	,
Film		
Popular Songs		23
Television		24
Women in Mass Media Industries		24
Male Images in the Media		245
Media and Social Change		246
Similar Similar		250
Chapter 13 – Power, Politics and the Law		251
The Law		
Employment		252
Education		252
Domestic Relations		254
Reproductive Rights		256
Politics		258
Barriers to the Female Candidate		260
The Gender Gap		261
The Equal Rights Amendment		263
Feminism in the 1990s		265
1 5		269
References		271
Index		307