Contents

	List of Tables, Graphs, and Figures	ix
	Acknowledgments	xi
	Introduction. Down and Out and Off the Streets:	
	Sheltering Renaissance Children	I
I	Opening a Home	28
2	Entering a Home: Prescriptions and Procedures	70
3	Making a Home with Girls	103
4	Making a Home with Boys	149
5	Running a Home	187
6	Leaving Home	245
	Conclusion. The Politics of Renaissance Orphanages	280
	Appendix: Institutional Finances	289
	Notes	293
	Bibliography	331
	Index	343

Tables, Graphs, and Figures

1563-1601

	lables	
2.I	Ages of Boys Applying to Orphanages	77
2.2	Ages of Girls Admitted to Conservatories	78
2.3	Ages of Girls Admitted to Conservatories: Average, Median,	
	Mode	80
3.1	Alms Gathering in Conservatories	120
3.2	Basic Food Purchases at the Pietà, 1578-1579	I 2 2
3.3	Seasonal Work Patterns at S. Maria del Baraccano, 1593-1599	131
3.4	Girls in and out of Domestic Service at the Pietà, 1555-1601	147
4. I	Alms Gathering in S. Bartolomeo di Reno, 1582-1598	167
5.1	Bigallo Captains' Terms of Office	2 1 7
5.2	Bigallo Captains' Political Standing	2 1 8
5.3	Income Generation at the Pieta, 1566-1578	2 3 1
6. ı	Ages of Girls Leaving Conservatories	256
6.2	Duration of Stay for Conservatory Girls	258
6.3	Comparative Outcomes for Conservatory Girls	260
6.4	Returns to Family for Conservatory Girls	262
6.5	Length of Time in Pietà (1554–1556 Cohort)	264
6.6	Age, Time, and Fates at the Pietà, 1559-1624	265
6.7	Exits from the Pietà and Baraccano by Decade, 1558-1627	277
А. 1	Budget Totals in Monetary Terms in Conservatories and	
	Orphanages	291
A.2	Expense and Income by Percentage in Conservatories and	
	Orphanages	292
	Graphs	
2.I	Nominations and Admissions at S. Onofrio, 1575-1603	92
2.2	Nominations and Admissions at S. Maria del Baraccano,	

93

x Tables, Graphs, and Figures

2.3	Biannual censuses at S. Maria del Baraccano, 1586-1647	96
-	Admissions to S. Giuseppe, 1616–1641	98
2.4	Admissions to S. Niccolò, 1570–1621	99
6.1	Entrances and Exits at the Pietà, 1558–1623	278
	Figures	
I. 1	Master of the Johnson Nativity, Our Lady of Succour,	
•	ca. 1450	10
I.I	Carlo Portelli, <i>Charity</i> , ca. 1570	64
	Carlo Portelli, Madonna in Heaven with Angels Adored by	
I.2	Two Children, ca. 1570	65
	Map of Bologna, giving location of homes	67
1.3	Map of Bologna, giving location of homes	68
1.4	Map of Florence, giving location of homes	152
4. I	Orphan boy	- 3-