## **Contents**

## Part I. Introduction

1	The Problem of Deviant Peer Influences in Intervention Programs  Kenneth A. Dodge, Jennifer E. Lansford, and Thomas J. Dishion	3
2	Deviant Peer Contagion in Interventions and Programs: An Ecological Framework for Understanding Influence Mechanisms  Thomas J. Dishion and Kenneth A. Dodge	14
3	Deviant Peer Effects: Perspectives of an Epidemiologist  James C. Anthony	44
4	Assigning Youths to Minimize Total Harm Philip J. Cook and Jens Ludwig	67
5	Is Deviant Peer Influence a Problem, and What Can Be Done?: Qualitative Perspectives from Four Focus Groups  Jennifer E. Lansford and Joel Rosch	90
	Part II. Reviews of Peer Effects	
6	Deviant Peer Group Effects in Youth Mental Health Interventions Kenneth A. Dodge and Michelle R. Sherrill	97
7	Deviant Peer Effects in Education Wendy M. Reinke and Hill M. Walker	122

xiv Contents

8	Peer Effects in Juvenile Justice D. Wayne Osgood and Laine O'Neill Briddell	141
9	The Effects of Community-Based Group Treatment for Delinquency: A Meta-Analytic Search for Cross-Study Generalizations Mark W. Lipsey	162
10	Peer Effects in Neighborhoods and Housing  Jacob Vigdor	185
11	latrogenic Outcomes of the Child Welfare System: Vulnerable Adolescents, Peer Influences, and Instability in Foster Care Arrangements Melvin N. Wilson and LaKeesha N. Woods	203
12	Peer Effects in Community Programs  Jennifer E. Lansford	215
13	Peer Effects in Naturally Occurring Groups: The Case of Street Gangs Malcolm W. Klein	234
	Part III. Promising Solutions and Recommendations	
14	Research-Based Prevention Programs and Practices for Delivery in Schools That Decrease the Risk of Deviant Peer Influence Rebecca B. Silver and J. Mark Eddy	253
15	Promising Solutions in Juvenile Justice Peter Greenwood	278
16	Prevention Approaches to Improve Child and Adolescent Behavior and Reduce Deviant Peer Influence  Emilie Phillips Smith, Jean E. Dumas, and Ron Prinz	296
17	Promising Solutions in Housing and the Community  Jens Ludwig and Greg Duncan	312
18	Creating a Legal and Organizational Context for Reducing Peer Influence	328

	Contents	×ν
19	A Functional Contextualist Framework for Affecting Peer Influence Practices Anthony Biglan, Jeffrey Sprague, and Kevin J. Moore	342
20	Findings and Recommendations: A Blueprint to Minimize Deviant Peer Influence in Youth Interventions and Programs  Thomas J. Dishion, Kenneth A. Dodge, and Jennifer E. Lansford	366
	References	395
	Index	447