

Contents

About the Author	vii
Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
1. Religious Life in the Global Village	1
Religion and the Globalization of Social Life	3
Religion and the Sociological Tradition	6
Tools of the Trade	8
Major Themes in the Sociology of Religion	38
2. A Sociological Tour: Turning East	41
Types of Religious Traditions	42
Hinduism, or <i>Sanatana Dharma</i>	48
Buddhism	64
Religious Life in China and East Asia	71
Indigenous Religions	81
3. The Tour: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam	89
Judaism	89
Christianity	96
Islam	106
Tribal Continuities in Judaism and Islam	112
The Social Construction of Religious Traditions	114
The Elementary Forms of Religious Life	120
4. The Religious Ethos	123
Constructing a Religious Ethos	123
Religion and Identity Construction	127
Religion and Stratification	136
Religious Taboo Lines and Ethical Systems	142

Religion and Politics	158
The Ethos of the Global Village	169
5. Modernism and Multiculturalism	173
From Local to Cosmopolitan	174
The Challenge of Modernism	176
Historical Outcomes of the Modernist Crisis	183
The Modernist Crisis and the Twenty-First Century	189
The Crisis of Multiculturalism	191
6. Religious Movements for a New Century	211
Civil Religion and Nationalism	211
Religious Syncretism and Alternative Religious Movements	215
New Forms of Religiosity	231
Women's Movements	232
Environmental Movements	239
Constructing and Reconstructing Religious Life	241
7. Religion and Social Conflict	243
A Theory of Religious Conflict	244
Religion and the Problem of Violence	247
Religious Contributions to Nonviolence	254
Islam and Nonviolence	261
Chaos or Community?	272
Notes	279
References	283
Glossary/Index	303