### **Contents**

	Figure, Tables, and Maps	xv
	Weights and Measures	xvii
	Abbreviations	xix
1	Introduction The Ethno-Geographic Limits of Qing Opium Prohibition 2/ A Qing-Centered Contribution to the Historiography of the Opium Problem 8/ The Concept of Addictive Consumables 16	1
2	The British Prohibition in India in Comparative Perspective Addictive Consumables and Empire 22/ The British Roots of the Opium Problem 33/ Company Rule in India 45/ Bengal Versus Bengal 49/ Bengal Versus Malwa 52	2.2
3	Regional Administrative Structures The Administration of the Han Core 67/ The Administration of Xinjiang 76/ The Administration of the Southwest 91/ Ethno-Geographic Diversity and the Limits of Local Administration III	64
4	The Han Core and Policy Formation The Local Roots of Central Prohibition Policy 115/ Opium as a Qing Addictive Consumable 142/ The Ideology of Qing Prohibition 154/ Qing Opium Dependency 166/ Prohibition and the Limits of State Power 173	114

xiv Contents

5	The Opium Problem in Xinjiang Adapting Imperial Prohibition to Xinjiang 180/ The Ethno-Geography of Qiangtu 190/ The Multiethnic Diplomacy of Xinjiang Prohibition 205/ Opium in Qing Inner Asia 216	177
6	The Opium Problem in Southwestern China Opium Prohibition Comes to the Southwest 224/ The Geography of Southwestern Opium 248/ The Ethnography of Southwestern Opium 263/ The Economy of Southwestern Opium 271/ The Imperial Significance of the Southwestern Opium Market 282	222
7	Opium and Qing Expansionism	286
	Appendixes	
A	Dynastic Opium Policy Before the Daoguang Reign	307
В	Translation of Shanxi Taiyu District Magistrate Chen Lihe's "Opium Prohibition Pledge" Stele	313
	Reference Matter	
	Character List	319
	Works Cited	327
	Index	349

# Figure, Tables, and Maps

#### **Figure** Britain-India-China triangular trade, 1827-40 I 37 Tables Value of opium and tea in the Sino-British trade, 1816-38 Ι 39 Bengal and Malwa sales compared, 1817-36 54 2 Consumption case lists, 1843-49 140 3 Opium confiscations in Xinjiang, December 1839-4 January 1841 210 Opium offenses and amnesties in Guizhou, late 1838-5 February 1839 232 Opium confiscations in Yunnan, January 1839-6 April 1840 238 Opium offenses, confiscations, and amnesties in 7 Guizhou, February 1839-September 1842 240 Trafficking and cultivation offenses in Guizhou, 8 ca. February 1833 255 Opium offenses in Yunnan, March 1832-February 1836 258 9 Area of poppy cultivation in Guizhou, June 1839ю October 1840 274

### Figure, Tables, and Maps

# Maps

I	British India, ca. 1836	46
2	Qing China, provinces and territories, ca. 1820	66
3	Xinjiang, territorial subdivisions, ca. 1820	78
4	Yunnan, prefectures, ca. 1820	92
5	Guizhou, prefectures, ca. 1820	93
6	Sichuan, prefectures, ca. 1820	94
7	Xiniiang, main transportation routes	2.02