

# **Table of Contents**

## **Chapter One**

### **Introduction 1**

1.1 The Influence of Socio-Demographics on the Development of Arabic 1

1.2 The Dissertation 2

1.3 Terminological Definitions 3

## **Chapter Two**

### **The Development of Arabic 4**

2.1 Introduction 4

2.2 Grammarians and the Study of Dialects 5

2.3 Pre-Islamic Dialects 9

2.4 Movement of Change 16

2.5 Language Levels in the Peninsula 17

2.6 The Classical Language as a *Kunstsprache* 28

## **Chapter Three**

### **Arabic after the Conquests 33**

3.1 Introduction 33

3.2 Middle Arabic 34

3.3 New Arabic 40

3.4 Conclusion 59

## **Chapter Four**

### **Socio-Demographic Parameters of Arabicization 65**

- 4.1 Introduction 65
- 4.2 Egypt on the Eve of the Conquests 66
- 4.3 Arab Conquests and Migration 72
- 4.4 Linguistic Situation 78

## **Chapter Five**

### **Informal Second Language Acquisition and Foreigner Talk 81**

- 5.1 Introduction 81
- 5.2 Second Language Acquisition (SLA) 81
- 5.3 Informal SLA 82
- 5.4 Input in Informal Second Language Acquisition 89
- 5.5 FT as Input for Pidginization 100
- 5.6 Conclusion 106

## **Chapter Six**

### **Foreigner Talk in Arabic 107**

- 6.1 Introduction 107
- 6.2 Strategies of FT in Arabic 108
- 6.3 Varieties of Arabic 114

### **Conclusion 118**

### **Bibliography 120**

### **Nederlandse samenvatting 129**

### **Summary 131**

### **Curriculum Vitae 133**