

Contents

Introduction	1
1 The <i>Ancien Régime</i>	4
2 Enlightened Reform	20
3 France from the Enlightenment to the Napoleonic University	39
4 Germany and the Humboldtian Model	51
5 Students, Professors, and Politics	66
6 Universities, Religion, and the Liberal State	88
7 Curriculum and Culture	103
8 Enrolments and Social Patterns	119
9 The Formation of Elites	138
10 Germany: Academic Golden Age	151
11 Germany: Political Tensions	162
12 France	176
13 The British Isles	191
14 Italy and Spain	209
15 Habsburg and other Nationalisms	225
16 Russia	241
17 Women and Universities	256

18	Student Communities and Student Politics	274
19	Mission to the People?	287
20	Conclusion: European Universities in 1914	292
	<i>Bibliography</i>	296
	<i>Index</i>	331