

## CONTENTS

EDITOR'S PREFACE .....	xi
SIMON DUBNOW: Historian and Political Philosopher, By Koppel S. Pinson	1
I. The Man and the Historian .....	3
II. Dubnow's National Theories .....	40
A Note on the Essays Included in this Volume .....	66

### PART I ON NATIONALISM

LETTERS ON OLD AND NEW JUDAISM .....	73
Author's Preface to the Hebrew Edition .....	73
First Letter: <i>The Doctrine of Jewish Nationalism</i> .....	76
Second Letter: <i>The Jews as a Spiritual (Cultural-Historical) Nationality in the Midst of Political Nations</i> .....	100
Third Letter: <i>The Ethics of Nationalism</i> .....	116
Fourth Letter: <i>Autonomism, the Basis of the National Pro- gram</i> .....	131
Fifth Letter: <i>On National Education</i> .....	143
Sixth Letter: <i>Reality and Fantasy in Zionism</i> .....	155
Seventh Letter: <i>The Jewish Nationality Now and in the Future</i> .....	167
Eighth Letter: <i>The Affirmation of the Diaspora</i> .....	182
Ninth Letter: <i>A Historic Moment (The Question of Emi- gration)</i> .....	192
Tenth Letter: <i>The Moral of Stormy Days</i> .....	200

## CONTENTS

<i>Eleventh Letter: On the Supremacy of National Politics in the Life of an Oppressed Nationality</i> ....	215
<i>Twelfth Letter: On the Tasks of the Folkspartay</i> .....	224
<i>Thirteenth Letter: The Emancipation Movement and the Emigration Movement</i> .....	233
<b>NEGATION AND AFFIRMATION OF THE DIASPORA IN AHAD HA-AM'S THOUGHT</b> .....	<b>242</b>

## PART II

## ON HISTORY

<b>JEWISH HISTORY. AN ESSAY IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY</b> .....	<b>253</b>
<i>Israel Friedlander's Preface to the German Translation</i> ....	253
<i>Introductory Note</i> .....	256
<i>The Range of Jewish History</i> .....	256
<i>The Content of Jewish History</i> .....	260
<i>The Significance of Jewish History</i> .....	265
<i>The Historical Synthesis</i> .....	271
<i>The Primary or Biblical Period</i> .....	272
<i>The Secondary or Spiritual-Political Period</i> .....	281
<i>The Tertiary, Talmudic or National-Religious Period</i> .....	289
<i>The Gaonic Period, or the Hegemony of the Oriental Jews (500-980)</i> .....	295
<i>The Rabbinic-Philosophical Period, or the Hegemony of the Spanish Jews (980-1492)</i> .....	298
<i>The Rabbinic-Mystical Period, or the Hegemony of the German-Polish Jews (1492-1789)</i> .....	306

## CONTENTS

ix

The Modern Period of Enlightenment (The Nineteenth Century) .....	314
The Teachings of Jewish History .....	322
THE SURVIVAL OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE: The Secret of Survival and the Law of Survival .....	325
THE SOCIOLOGICAL VIEW OF JEWISH HISTORY (Introduction to the <i>Weltgeschichte</i> ) (1925) .....	336
WHAT SHOULD ONE DO IN HAMAN'S TIMES? (A Letter to the Editors of <i>Oyfn Sheyvég</i> ) (1939) .....	354
NOTES TO THE BIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY .....	361
NOTES TO DUBNOW'S WRITINGS .....	366
INDEX .....	375